



Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine  
Ivan Franko National University of Lviv

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**SHORT STORIES  
FOR HOME READING**

PROFESSOR`S GUIDE

Methodological manual

Lviv  
2026

Міністерство освіти і науки України  
Львівський національний університет імені Івана Франка

Наталія Долінська, Оксана Ярмола

**О П О В І Д А Н Н Я**  
**Д Л Я Д О М А Ш Н Ъ О Г О Ч И Т А Н Н Я**

ПОСІБНИК ДЛЯ ВИКЛАДАЧА

Навчально-методичний посібник

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Посібник для викладача є логічним продовженням навчального посібника для домашнього читання та містить відповіді до всіх завдань, які знаходяться в ньому.

Посібник також містить тестові завдання до кожного розділу з відповідями. Тестові завдання мають критеріально-орієнтовний характер та належать до методик, спрямованих на оцінку досягнутого рівня розвитку здібностей, знань та вмінь студентів. Завдання посібника допоможуть викладачеві організувати індивідуальну та самостійну роботу студентів, сприятимуть підвищенню об'єктивності контролю та оцінювання знань.

У посібнику наведено ключі до тестових завдань, які допоможуть перевірити правильність виконання тестів та звернути увагу на навчальний матеріал, що потребує доопрацювання.

Посібник складається з 6 розділів, кожен з яких містить відповіді до завдань та вправ, а також додаткові тестові завдання, які допоможуть викладачеві визначити рівень розуміння та засвоєння матеріалу.

Матеріал подано у доступній формі, що створює сприятливі умови для його ефективного застосування.

Для студентів факультетів міжнародних відносин та права.

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## ПЕРЕДМОВА

Навчально-методичний посібник призначено для організації індивідуальної та самостійної роботи студентів, контролю над засвоєнням здобувачами освіти навчального матеріалу і підвищення об'єктивності контролю та оцінювання знань.

Мета посібника – полегшити роботу викладача, забезпечити ефективний контроль знань студентів, що сприятиме швидшому та ефективнішому опануванню матеріалу посібника, стати важливим орієнтиром для викладача при підготовці та проведенні тестування й визначення рівня сформованості іншомовних навичок і вмінь студентів відповідно до світових стандартів.

Матеріал посібника укладений відповідно до розділів посібника “Short Stories for Home Reading. Second Edition” і може бути використаним як корисний допоміжний матеріал у закладах вищої освіти при викладанні англійської мови для студентів, що вивчають міжнародні відносини та право.

Посібник складається з передмови, відповідей до всіх завдань посібника, тестових завдань, які є обов'язковим ключовим елементом опрацювання засвоєного матеріалу і виступають не лише як традиційний засіб контролю, а також спрямовані на активізацію лексичного матеріалу. Подано також і ключі до тестових завдань, які допоможуть перевірити правильність виконання тестів та звернути увагу на навчальний матеріал, що потребує доопрацювання. Посібник також містить додаткові тести до розділів.

Цей навчальний посібник буде корисним як для викладачів, так і студентів факультетів міжнародних відносин та права, які вивчають фахову англійську мову.

# KEYS

## Unit 1

### **NORMAN A. RUBIN. THE PERFECT CRIME**

#### READING COMPREHENSION SECTION

##### **Exercise 1.**

- a) He often sentenced offenders to capital punishment.
- b) He had an appointment with Simon Hester.
- c) James Hacket wanted to get rid of his adversary who stood better chance of the top appointment.
- d) He decided to have a docile dog attack the victim.
- e) In the park.
- f) A story of a dog told by the bartender.
- g) The old army dog was a ferocious and docile German shepherd. The address and the routine of the dog's owner were known too.
- h) Due to the pictures taken during a test shooting with the new electronic scope optics.
- i) The dog was tracked and put to sleep by lethal injection.

##### **Exercise 2.**

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| a) F | d) T | g) T | j) T |
| b) T | e) F | h) F | k) F |
| c) F | f) T | i) T | l) F |

##### **Exercise 3.**

- a) perfect crime
- b) a ferocious attack of a docile dog
- c) Bartender
- d) favourable
- e) Do-gooders
- f) photos of the crime committed taken with the new electronic scope optics
- g) Sympathy

## VOCABULARY SECTION

### Exercise 2.

- |                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| a) guilty; confessed to the truth | f) carry out                            |
| b) murder weapon                  | g) physical harm                        |
| c) vicious killer                 | h) stated to the fact                   |
| d) severe injuries                | i) called up a complaint                |
| e) victim; instantaneous          | j) a man of law; gruesome act of murder |

### Exercise 3.

- |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| a) 6  | f) 9  | k) 3  | p) 8  |
| b) 17 | g) 19 | l) 5  | q) 18 |
| c) 11 | h) 4  | m) 16 | r) 12 |
| d) 14 | i) 2  | n) 7  | s) 15 |
| e) 10 | j) 1  | o) 13 |       |

### Exercise 4.

- |              |              |              |                |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| a) plaintiff | e) capital   | i) jurist    | m) perpetrator |
| b) plea      | punishment   | j) attorney- | n) judicial    |
| c) to cite   | f) barrister | at-law       | proceedings    |
| d) police    | g) tribunal  | k) witness   |                |
| custody      | h) solicitor | l) judgment  |                |

### Exercise 5.

- |                                       |                        |                      |                          |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| a) at; of; in; of                     | e) in                  | i) in/under          | m) on; on; of            |
| b) of; of; in;<br>of; to; of          | f) for                 | j) to; on; of        | n) in; with; of;<br>with |
| c) at; of; for;<br>by; of;<br>against | g) during              | k) at; of; by;<br>of |                          |
| d) at; with; at                       | h) in; from;<br>of; of | l) on; to; to        |                          |

**Exercise 6.**

<b>Verb</b>	<b>Noun</b>	<b>Adjective</b>	<b>Adverb</b>
<i>to kill</i>	killer	<i>killing/killed</i>	---
---	<i>instant/ instantaneousness</i>	instantaneous	<i>instantaneously/ instantly</i>
<i>to punish</i>	punishment	<i>punishable/ punished/ punishing</i>	---
---	<i>severity</i>	severe	<i>severely</i>
---	<i>malice/ maliciousness</i>	malicious	<i>maliciously</i>
<i>to murder</i>	murder	<i>murderous</i>	<i>murderously</i>
<i>to judge</i>	<i>judge/judgment (judgement)</i>	judicial	<i>judicially</i>
---	obnoxiousness	<i>obnoxious</i>	<i>obnoxiously</i>
<i>to testify</i>	<i>testimony/testifier</i>	<i>testifying/ testimonial</i>	<i>testimonially</i>
---	law	<i>law/lawful/ unlawful/ lawless</i>	<i>lawfully/ unlawfully/ lawlessly</i>
<i>to prevent</i>	<i>prevention</i>	preventive	<i>preventively</i>
---	custody	<i>custodial</i>	<i>custodially</i>
<i>to examine</i>	examiner	<i>examining/ examined</i>	<i>examiningly</i>
<i>to hang</i>	<i>hanging</i>	hanging	---
<i>to poison</i>	poison	<i>poisonous/ poisoning/ poisoned</i>	---
---	<i>lethality</i>	lethal	<i>lethally</i>

**Exercise 7.**

- a) The boy (chap) really deserved the rope for his dastardly deed.
- b) James was a top student; he earned a scholarship and got his Master's Degree that enabled him to find a good paying position (job). There was nothing that stood in his light while struggling for power in the company (towards advancement to the higher position). A fly in the ointment was his colleague who stood a better chance of the top appointment due to his family connections.
- c) The police came upon the track of the criminal accused of foul murder.
- d) The defendant was summoned to court several times.
- e) After the crime was revealed, the murderer confessed to the truth and detailed the crime to the police.
- f) The presiding judge sentenced the accused (defendant) to capital punishment (to be hanged).
- g) The dog's owner whose attack caused the death of a person is now in police custody awaiting trial.
- h) The newspaper told of a gruesome murder ending in the punishment of the perpetrator.
- i) "I beg your pardon, Your Honour", the concierge solemnly addressed the judge. "This gentleman says he has an appointment with you."
- j) To ambitious James, his adversary was not just a hindrance (was more than a hindrance); he was a gall in his throat as he stood a better chance to get the top appointment in the firm (company).

- k) At the tribunal the witness testified that when he heard the commotion, he rushed to the scene, but it was too late.
- l) The autopsy protocol stated (according to the autopsy protocol) that the victim died of severe lacerations, but the death was not instantaneous.
- m) James and his fiancée offered their sympathy (expressed their condolences) to the widow and the next of kin of the deceased.
- n) “It was not just a foul murder, it was a malicious act,” said the jurist.
- o) James’s hate towards Freddie was growing day by day. The straw that broke the camel’s back came with the notice that Freddie who was the son-of-law of the firm’s owner was undoubtedly to be appointed as his successor.

**Unit 2**

**SIDNEY SHELDON. MEMORIES  
OF MIDNIGHT (ABSTRACT)**

READING COMPREHENSION SECTION

**Exercise 1.**

- a) Anastasia was charged with murder of her husband. Fortune/ money/inheritance was believed to be her motive.
- b) The defense was conducted by one of the preeminent criminal lawyers in the world, Napoleon Chotas.
- c) The state was represented by the Prosecuting Attorney Peter Demonides, who believed that it was an open-and-shut case.
- d) He behaved unnaturally quietly.
- e) Josef Pappas said that he was in love with Anastasia and they intended to marry.
- f) Niko Mentakis worked at a plant-care nursery. Mrs. Savalas bought some poison/antimony.
- g) Antimony.
- h) Anastasia didn't look like a killer.
- i) Innocent.
- j) They gave a gasp of surprise and applauded when they saw him enter the room perfectly healthy.

**Exercise 2.**

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| a) F | d) F | g) T | j) F |
| b) F | e) F | h) T |      |
| c) F | f) F | i) F |      |

**Exercise 3.**

- a) That there was a discrepancy between his behaviour and intellectual potential.
- b) It implies that many people were under the impression that the verdict was easy to predict.
- c) Cruel murder.
- d) she never did any domestic chores.
- e) they expected the defense lawyer to object categorically.

- f) At a plant-care company.
- g) shocking or unwelcome surprise.
- h) The Prosecuting Attorney has no more witnesses and is ready for the summation.

### **VOCABULARY SECTION**

#### **Exercise 2.**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| a) murder trial                            | h) to die of old age; to have a fatal accident |
| b) criminal lawyers                        | i) defeat; die at the hands                    |
| c) to divorce her                          | j) assume                                      |
| d) spectators' bench                       | k) come up against                             |
| e) motive/opportunity                      | l) regulars                                    |
| f) pathologist; admitted/testified; poison | m) learned colleague; admitted                 |
| g) jury box; jurors                        |  |

#### **Exercise 3.**

- |       |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| a) 14 | h) 16 | o) 21 | v) 11  |
| b) 10 | i) 18 | p) 25 | w) 15  |
| c) 12 | j) 7  | q) 4  | x) 17  |
| d) 20 | k) 2  | r) 6  | y) 23  |
| e) 1  | l) 24 | s) 8  | z) 28  |
| f) 29 | m) 13 | t) 22 | aa) 19 |
| g) 27 | n) 5  | u) 9  | bb) 26 |
|       |       |       | cc) 3  |

#### **Exercise 4.**

- |                         |                        |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| a) coroner              | g) lawyer              |
| b) bailiff              | h) Chief Justice       |
| c) Prosecuting Attorney | i) foreman of the jury |
| d) hearsay testimony    | j) defendant           |
| e) to cross-examine     | k) to be under oath    |
| f) courthouse           | l) to reconvene        |
|                         | m) speculate           |

**Exercise 5.**

- a) on                      f) up against;      j) of; on; for      n) in; of  
 b) of                      in; of              k) on; of            o) at; for; to  
 c) at; for; on; of      g) in; in            l) out of; out of    p) to  
 d) about; up; in      h) to; with        m) to; of; at; of    q) under; with  
 i) in; by

**Exercise 6.**

<b>Verb</b>	<b>Noun</b>	<b>Adjective</b>	<b>Adverb</b>
to testify	<i>testimony/ testifier</i>	<i>testimonial/ testifying</i>	<i>testimonially</i>
<i>to outlaw</i>	law	<i>lawful, unlawful</i>	<i>lawfully, unlawfully</i>
to speculate	<i>speculation</i>	<i>speculative</i>	<i>speculatively</i>
<i>desperate/ despair (of)</i>	<i>despair/ desperation</i>	<i>desperate</i>	desperately
<i>to preside</i>	<i>president, presidence, presidency</i>	presiding	---
---	crime	<i>criminal</i>	<i>criminally</i>
to defend	<i>defense, defendant</i>	<i>defensive</i>	<i>defensively</i>
<i>to murder</i>	murder	<i>murderous</i>	<i>murderously</i>
to witness	<i>witness</i>	---	---
<i>to disapprove (of)</i>	<i>disapproval/ disapprove-ment</i>	disapproving	<i>disapprovingly</i>
---	<i>fatality</i>	fatal	<i>fatally</i>
to presume	<i>presumption</i>	<i>presumptive, presuming, presumable</i>	<i>presumptively, presumably, presumably</i>
---	regular	<i>regular</i>	<i>regularly</i>
<i>to sum</i>	summation	<i>summative</i>	---
<i>to defeat</i>	defeat	<i>defeating/ defeated</i>	<i>deffeatingly/ defeatedly</i>

**Exercise 7.**

- a) The courthouse was filled with those (was crowded with spectators) willing to hear the preeminent criminal lawyer conducting the defense in the case.
- b) The Prosecuting Attorney was convinced that he would be able to make the jury find the defendant guilty of murder in the first degree.
- c) The presiding judge (Chief Justice) prohibited the jury to take note of the witness' words as he had given hearsay testimony.
- d) The counsel for the defense was prepared to make his opening statement.
- e) During cross-examination of the witness, new information allowing the defense lawyer to counterclaim was revealed.
- f) Calling a recess, the presiding judge left the courtroom.
- g) According to the law, the moment a person takes the witness stand, he/she becomes a witness in the case and is thereby sworn in.
- h) The counsel for the defense made (thundered) an objection on the line of questioning as the prosecutor (the counselor for the prosecution) was leading the witness.
- i) At the end of the criminal trial the foreman of the jury announced the verdict.
- j) The bailiff was to secure execution of the verdict.
- k) While testifying under oath the witness speculated on (about) the intention of the deceased to cut his wife out of his will.
- l) It was very strange why such an experienced (preeminent) lawyer had agreed to defend her on trial.
- m) All jurors agreed on the verdict.

**Unit 3**

**CHRIS LYNCH. ONE-EYED JOHN**

**READING COMPREHENSION SECTION**

**Exercise 1.**

- a) He was a blackmailer/scammer. The lesson was that if one wants his/her secret kept, s/he should pay for it.
- b) Soda-distributing business. He decided to close it.
- c) 1. Soda business partner – doubtful personal injury lawsuit.  
2. Scammer who had claimed his back was injured lifting a crate of eggs in the supermarket. 3. Garment factory that kept in servitude a number of illegal immigrants. 3. Extramarital affair between co-workers.
- d) He thought that the office was gorgeous. He didn't want the doctor to know his real name because he intended to blackmail him.
- e) That the doctor was seeing prostitutes. He saw it and took pictures.
- f) Two men from the doctor's security service. They had to get rid of the compromising information that John had against the doctor.
- g) Compromising evidence.
- h) Dr. Karch's home. Surgery on John's eye.

**Exercise 2.**

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| a) F | d) F | g) T | j) F |
| b) T | e) F | h) F |      |
| c) F | f) F | i) T |      |

**Exercise 3.**

- a) who specialized in personal injury lawsuits.
- b) I was so shocked that I couldn't say a word
- c) employees used to work long hours there under bad conditions for low wages
- d) was a gorgeous young woman regarded as a symbol of wealth or success

- e) he intended to blackmail a doctor
- f) he is committing a criminal offence
- g) he was keeping a watchful eye on the couple
- h) The gentlemen were real professionals who managed to do their job in no time.
- i) The house was very luxurious and wealthy, but that particular room was devoid of excessive or lavish elements of interior.
- j) he has become an honest citizen acting in accordance with the law.

### **VOCABULARY SECTION**

#### ***Excercise 2.***

- a) an extramarital affair
- b) illegal immigrants
- c) to partner with someone
- d) clipboard
- e) FBI, CIA, Interpol
- f) started a small soda distributing business
- g) drugs, to tape the whole episode from start to finish
- h) withdrew the gun
- i) in the process of liquidation
- j) to fill it out

#### ***Excercise 3.***

- |       |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| a) 4  | h) 19 | o) 17 | v) 18  |
| b) 11 | i) 2  | p) 26 | w) 12  |
| c) 13 | j) 22 | q) 9  | x) 21  |
| d) 8  | k) 16 | r) 24 | y) 23  |
| e) 3  | l) 7  | s) 14 | z) 20  |
| f) 15 | m) 1  | t) 25 | aa) 27 |
| g) 5  | n) 10 | u) 6  |        |

**Exercise 4.**

- |                                 |   |                               |                    |
|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| a) extortionist/<br>blackmailer | e) condo/<br>condominium                        | i) fraud<br>conviction        | m) number<br>plate |
| b) to warrant                   | f) legit/<br>legitimate                         | j) ambulance-<br>chasing      | n) to run<br>scams |
| c) to lean on                   | g) scammer                                      | attorney                      |                    |
| d) club affiliation             | h) settlement of<br>the case/case<br>settlement | k) to become<br>public domain |                    |
|                                 |   | l) appointment<br>ledger      |                    |

**Exercise 5.**

- |               |             |                 |                           |
|---------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| a) in         | d) in; from | g) up           | j) from; for              |
| b) of; out of | e) in       | h) from; to; on | k) through; in;<br>out of |
| c) of         | f) with     | i) on; in       | l) off                    |

**Exercise 6.**

<b>Verb</b>	<b>Noun</b>	<b>Adjective</b>	<b>Adverb</b>
<i>fate</i>	<i>fate</i>	<i>fateful</i>	<i>fatefully</i>
to investigate	<i>investigation, investigator</i>	<i>investigating, investigated, investigative, investigatory</i>	<i>investigatively</i>
<i>to publicate</i>	<i>public, publicity</i>	<i>public</i>	<i>publicly</i>
<i>squeeze</i>	<i>squeeze</i>	<i>squeezing, squeezed, squeezable</i>	<i>squeezably</i>
<i>own</i>	<i>ownership</i>	<i>owned</i>	---
to scam	<i>scam, scammer</i>	<i>scammy, scammered, scammed, scamming</i>	<i>scammily</i>
<i>to paripherize</i>	<i>periphery</i>	<i>peripheral</i>	<i>periferally</i>
---	<i>incredulity</i>	<i>incredulous</i>	<i>incredulously</i>

<i>liquidate</i>	liquidation	<i>liquidated, liquidating</i>	---
<i>examine</i>	<i>examination, examiner</i>	examining	<i>examiningly</i>
to issue	<i>issue, issuance</i>	<i>issuant, issuable</i>	---
<i>slow</i>	---	<i>slow, slowed</i>	slowly
<i>affiliate</i>	affiliation	<i>affiliated</i>	---
---	<i>conspicuity, conspicuousness</i>	conspicuous	<i>conspicuously</i>
<i>consume</i>	consumption	<i>consumed, consuming, consumable</i>	<i>consumingly</i>
---	<i>surgeon, surgery</i>	surgical	<i>surgically</i>
---	<i>bogusness</i>	bogus	<i>bogusly</i>
<i>terminate</i>	termination	<i>terminated/ terminal</i>	<i>terminally</i>
<i>legalize</i>	<i>(il)legality</i>	(il)legal	(il)legally
<i>nerve</i>	<i>nervousness</i>	<i>nervous</i>	nervously
<i>reconstruct</i>	reconstruction	<i>reconstructed, reconstructing, reconstructable, reconstructive</i>	<i>reconstructedly, reconstructively</i>
to settle	<i>settlement, settler</i>	<i>settled, settling, settleable</i>	---
<i>serve</i>	servitude	<i>serving</i>	---
<i>agree</i>	agreement	<i>agreed, agreeing, agreeable</i>	<i>agreeably</i>

**Exercise 7.**

- a) When John obtained evidence that a number of illegal immigrants were kept in servitude at the garment factory, he decided to lean on the factory management and threatened that at some point it could become public domain.

- b) On that fateful day he underwent plastic surgery resulting in his current disposition.
- c) Ambulance chasing attorneys can successfully settle even dubious cases.
- d) I promise to stay mum and dumb about your scams (keep my mouth shut) as soon as I get my cut.
- e) I had a vested interest in the settlement of the case.
- f) Sooner or later blackmailers end up being charged with a scam or a fraud.
- g) As soon as it becomes public that you work under a bogus name, your employment will be terminated (you are in for employment termination).
- h) I am afraid you will lose the case (you will be defeated in court) and will not be able to collect on a lawsuit.
- i) The lawyer was a pro who guaranteed that his actions would be solely legitimate.
- j) Working in the Department of Motor Vehicles he runs scams issuing ownership documents for stolen vehicles.
- k) Having remembered the plate number, the scammer was able to find out the name, address and club affiliation of the man.
- l) Malefactors often try to go straight although sometimes they don't even understand how they stepped into a scam.
- m) After talking to the plastic surgeon of legendary repute, the insurance investigator knew right away that the man had a lot to hide (hush up).
- n) Having studied the particulars of the case, the attorney took a decision to weigh up his words and state the case carefully.
- o) John was contented to find the cache where the compromising appointment ledger was.

**Unit 4**

**THE BACKYARD PRISONER:  
THE STORY OF JAYCEE DUGARD**

READING COMPREHENSION SECTION

***Exercise 1.***

- a) He had grown his hair out, experimented with drugs and played in a psychedelic rock band. Besides, he was charged with a couple of rapes.
- b) Garrido was charged with the rape of a girl in Antioch in 1972, but the girl refused to testify, and the charges were dropped.
- c) He was convicted of kidnap and rape and was sentenced to 50 years in prison.
- d) Phillip Garrido served only 10 years before being paroled in 1988.
- e) Nancy Bocanegra, Garrido's second wife participated in his criminal acts.
- f) A few of Jaycee's classmates saw her abduction. Their statements helped the investigators confirm that Carl Probyn was not a suspect in the case.
- g) During a meeting with Lisa Campbell, Jaycee was introduced to her as Allison, who she had never met before and who turned out to be Jaycee, the abducted girl.
- p) The police didn't run a background check, so they didn't realize that Garrido was a paroled sex offender. The police didn't reveal the habitation of the backyard as they failed to investigate the place.
- i) He and his wife pleaded not guilty to a combined 29 felony charges. Now people are wondering what other crimes authorities may have missed.

***Exercise 2.***

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| a) T | c) F | e) T | g) T |
| b) F | d) F | f) F | h) T |
|      |      |      | i) T |

**Exercise 3.**

- a) He experimented with drugs and played in a psychedelic rock band.
- b) commit further crimes
- c) speak to God
- d) they didn't attend school or see a doctor
- e) paroled sex offender
- f) not being able to escape

**VOCABULARY SECTION**

**Exercise 2.**

- a) experimented with drugs; psychedelic
- b) planning a crime
- c) escape the crime
- d) statements; investigator; suspect in the case
- e) GPS device; missing girl
- f) charged with
- g) marihuana; cocaine; LSD
- h) vengeful; falsely accused him of
- i) prison chaplain
- j) prison psychologist; commit further crimes
- k) noting anything suspicious
- l) ran a background check
- m) confirmed her identity
- n) faced the court hearing (on)

**Exercise 3.**

- |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| a) 20 | g) 1  | m) 6  | s) 9  |
| b) 22 | h) 24 | n) 25 | t) 12 |
| c) 15 | i) 16 | o) 8  | u) 3  |
| d) 13 | j) 2  | p) 23 | v) 21 |
| e) 19 | k) 4  | q) 7  | w) 10 |
| f) 17 | l) 5  | r) 11 | x) 14 |
|       |       |       | y) 18 |



offend	<i>offence/offense</i>	<i>offensive/ offenced</i>	<i>offensively</i>
reveal	<i>revelation</i>	<i>revealed/ revealing</i>	<i>revealingly</i>
<i>imprison</i>	prison	<i>imprisoned</i>	---
prosecute	<i>prosecution/ prosecutor</i>	<i>prosecutive/ prosecuted/ prosecuting</i>	---

**Exercise 7.**

- a) If during the proceedings some doubts about the mental state of the accused arise, the court has every right to arrange (demand) psychiatric examination.
- b) They were charged with kidnap and rape, but during the trial the defendants pleaded not guilty of the crimes.
- c) As the girl refused to testify, all charges were dropped. Some time later she went to the law enforcement authorities again despite the fact that the statute of limitations on her case had long since passed.
- d) Its unknown if the defendant is responsible for other unsolved murders and abductions.
- e) He was twice convicted for the abduction of the underaged (minors).
- f) The rapist was sentenced to 10 years in prison.
- g) The prisoner was paroled after serving 10 years of imprisonment.
- h) He was allegedly dealing (in) drugs.
- i) The judge refused bail for the defendant (refused to set bail for the defendant).

- j) The police arrested the suspect after searching his house and finding evidence of the crime.
- k) The victims, their neighbours and even the suspect's brother were not surprised to hear of the alleged crime.
- l) Having run a background check of the suspect, the police officer revealed (discovered) previous conviction.
- m) The plaintiff states that Philip Garridos' wife was an accomplice in the crime.
- n) The parole agent who had regular court-mandated visits to his parolee didn't notice anything suspicious.

**Unit 5**

**CHRISTOPHER DARDEN  
IN CONTEMPT (ABSTRACT)**

READING COMPREHENSION SECTION

***Exercise 1.***

- a) The gang members stood there all day and night, selling drugs openly.
- b) The Rollin' 30s Crips.
- c) He meant that they had complete freedom to act as they wished and full support of the authorities.
- d) He first heard about the raid from Steven Sawders, the head deputy of SID, about a week after it was over.
- e) Doors and windows were broken, furniture was cut up and smashed, the toilets were destroyed, clothes and other belongings were strewn about the apartments. They looked like a bomb had been dropped in the middle of people's lives. They were completely uninhabitable.
- f) Because crips wouldn't have used police battering rams to bust the apartments up and then scrawl "LAPD Rules!" on the walls.
- g) It wasn't proven that the residents were selling drugs.
- h) He worked the case aggressively because it was a chance to send a message to the community that the police should be held accountable.
- i) According to the office policy when the damage exceeded 100,000 dollars, they had to file a felony. There was also a deeper moral issue. To file misdemeanor would be to ignore established policy and they would be treating the officers who destroyed the duplexes differently than other defendants. Initially, Darden's boss also agreed to file a felony.

- j) There were some eighty-five officers at the scene.
- k) Darden was told to file misdemeanors, which made him feel stunned, he knew he was trapped. There was nothing he could do. "Ok. Misdemeanors it is, but this is wrong," he said.
- l) The main problem was that many police officers refused to testify.
- m) LAPD officers beat him while someone videotaped it. The public was therefore gripped by police abuse.
- n) They kept changing their stories and contradicted their Internal Affairs statements.
- o) Most of the cops were determined to stick together to not implicate one another. It was a stark example of the code of silence.
- p) No, he didn't.

**Exercise 2.**

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| a) F | d) F | g) F | j) F |
| b) T | e) F | h) F | k) T |
| c) T | f) F | i) F |      |

**Exercise 3.**

- a) incidents in which a person, building, or vehicle was shot at by someone in a moving vehicle
- b) It implies that they obtained an authorization allowing them to search or seize property or make a surprise visit searching for criminals or illicit goods.
- c) He didn't believe it.
- d) They had outfits with high tensile strength and temperature resistance on.
- e) he intended to demonstrate to the public that the police were unable to secure public safety
- f) To ruin the apartments.
- g) oral agreement not to witness

## VOCABULARY SECTION

### Exercise 2.

- a) discourage drug dealing
- b) bureau backing
- c) surrender their badges; serving the public; intimidated innocent citizens
- d) raid; roll call; bureau backing
- e) gang members; selling/dealing drugs openly
- f) defense team
- g) gang members; threatened
- h) defense discovery material
- i) in the case; took the stand
- j) drive-by shooting; captain
- k) LAPD; concealing evidence

### Exercise 3.

- |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| a) 23 | h) 22 | o) 6  | v) 14 |
| b) 9  | i) 25 | p) 7  | w) 15 |
| c) 20 | j) 3  | q) 26 | x) 11 |
| d) 12 | k) 21 | r) 8  | y) 19 |
| e) 1  | l) 4  | s) 5  | z) 17 |
| f) 16 | m) 24 | t) 10 |       |
| g) 18 | n) 2  | u) 13 |       |

### Exercise 4.

- |                              |                              |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| a) to lodge a complaint      | i) to prosecute              |
| b) misdemeanour              | j) to file a felony          |
| c) extenuating circumstances | k) pretrial hearings         |
| d) acquittal                 | l) to submit sth in evidence |
| e) to insinuate              | m) to contradict a statement |
| f) to implicate              | n) police precinct           |
| g) warrant                   | o) police abuse              |
| h) to detain                 |                              |

**Exercise 5.**

- a) against, on      d) out for, on      g) of, of, in      j) back with  
 b) out of, from,      e) up, in, of, in      h) in, of, over  
     through      f) in      i) at, by, up, of  
 c) up, by, on, out,  
     by, of, down

**Exercise 6.**

<b>Verb</b>	<b>Noun</b>	<b>Adjective</b>	<b>Adverb</b>
to incriminate	<i>incrimination</i>	<i>incriminatory, incriminated, incriminating</i>	---
to insinuate	<i>insinuation, insinuator</i>	<i>insinuating</i>	<i>insinuatingly</i>
<i>to acquit</i>	acquittal	<i>acquitted, acquitting</i>	---
to threaten	<i>threat</i>	<i>threatened, threatening</i>	---
to implicate	<i>implication, implicator</i>	<i>implicative</i>	<i>implicatively</i>
<i>to defend</i>	defense	<i>defensive</i>	<i>defensively</i>
to vandalize	<i>vandalism, vandal</i>		---
---	<i>heavy-handedness</i>	heavy-handed	<i>heavy-handedly</i>
to intimidate	<i>intimidation, intimidator</i>	<i>intimidating, intimidated, intimidatory</i>	<i>intimidatingly</i>
<i>to conspire</i>	conspiracy	<i>conspired</i>	---
to discipline	<i>discipline</i>	<i>disciplinary, disciplinable, disciplinal</i>	---
<i>to account</i>	accountability	<i>accountable</i>	<i>accountably</i>

to execute	<i>execution, executor</i>	<i>executed</i>	---
<i>to complain</i>	complaint	<i>complaining</i>	<i>complainingly</i>
---		contentious	<i>contentiously</i>
<i>to search</i>	search	<i>searching, searchable</i>	<i>searchingly</i>
<i>to protect</i>	protection	<i>protecting, protected, protective</i>	
to discourage	<i>discouragement, discourager</i>	<i>discouraged, discouraging</i>	<i>discouragingly</i>
to punish	<i>punishment, punisher</i>	<i>punished, punishing, punishable</i>	<i>punishingly</i>

**Exercise 7.**

- a) On meeting the police precinct representatives, they passed around business cards
- b) Police officers rarely delay the execution of a search warrant.
- c) Due to extenuating circumstances, felony charges were replaced with misdemeanors.
- d) Mrs. Smith filed (lodged) a complaint against the officers who abused their power.
- e) Exercising an amendment so as not to incriminate himself, he avoided criminal charges.
- f) The court clerk informed that as the result of pretrial hearing it was decided to admit the document into evidence at trial.
- g) The police captain has already heard about my aggressive style of pleading the case.

- h) According to an Internal Affairs Investigation, the police sergeant who hid (suppressed) evidence had to surrender his badge.
- i) The gang members were apprehended (arrested) for selling drugs openly.
- j) The trial of the police officers who had destroyed the property of innocent citizens (civilians) lasted for over half a year.
- k) Refusal of cops to testify was a stark example of the code of silence.
- l) The police raid was carried out to prevent drug dealing.

## Unit 6

### **DENISE NOE**

## **LEOPOLD AND LOEB'S PERFECT CRIME**

### READING COMPREHENSION SECTION

#### ***Exercise 1.***

- a) Their four-year friendship was about to be broken up and they wanted to do something dramatic to seal themselves together.
- b) They both were exceptionally intelligent and had academic careers in which they skipped several grades. Their IQ scores were estimated to be very high.
- c) Their family backgrounds were unusual, which laid the groundwork for their pronounced senses of superiority. Loeb's father was a multimillionaire who indulged his son's every whim. Leopold's family was similarly wealthy and had the same pattern of indulging his desires.
- d) Loeb was handsome, athletic and popular. While Leopold was short and awkward and his classmates made fun of him and teased him.
- e) They decided they would commit the 'perfect crime' as the final proof of their intellectual and moral superiority.
- f) As Bobby Franks sometimes played tennis, Loeb suggested he hop in the car to look at a new tennis racket.
- g) They called the Franks to say their son was kidnapped and mailed the first ransom note, then burnt their bloodstained clothes and tried to remove the bloodstains from the rental car. Later that night they stayed up late playing casino.
- h) It assured the recipients that their son was "at present well and safe" but warned that if they were to "disobey any instructions, his death will be penalty." The letter warned Mr. Franks not to contact the police, described the denominations wanted and instructed the Franks where to put the money.

- i) A Polish immigrant named Tony Manke who had finished working the night shift at a millhouse and was walking to a repair shop to pick up his watch found the dead body.
- j) The hinges were unusual. Only three eyeglasses with its type of hinges had been sold in the Chicago area. Leopold had purchased one of the three pairs.
- k) The police experiment proved that the glasses fell out of the pocket when Leopold took off his coat to help to put a body in a drainage pipe.
- l) Clarence Darrow and his wife were woken up by Loeb's uncle who begged Darrow to save boys' lives and get them a life sentence instead of a death penalty.
- m) It was widely and falsely rumoured that Darrow was going to be paid \$1 million by the distraught families. Another rumour circulating was that Darrow was going to have his clients plead insanity.
- n) A strict disciplinarian, Struthers believing she nurtured a genius discouraged Loeb from associating with boys his own age. Thus, he was not only deprived of normal socialization for a single-minded obsession with book learning but also of a normal childhood.
- o) Eventually psychiatrists found that Loeb fantasized himself in jail and a leader of a gang. No such factors were discovered about Leopold.
- p) He pled self-defense, the jury acquitted him.
- q) It was Leopold's own memoirs. The book begins right after the murder itself and follows Leopold's life through trial and imprisonment.
- r) As a man on parole, he was supposed to adhere to many restrictions. However, he drank, drove, stayed out past curfew and kept a gun for birding purposes.
- s) He kept the portraits of Clarence Darrow, the brilliant attorney who saved Leopold's life and that of Richard Loeb, his partner in murder.

**Exercise 2.**

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| a) F | d) F | g) F | j) T |
| b) T | e) T | h) T | k) F |
| c) T | f) T | i) T | l) T |

**Exercise 3.**

- He was able to express himself fluently and coherently.
- Citizens of Chicago were shocked.
- He yielded to strong evidence and told the truth.
- Books bearing outward indication of their origin.
- Anti-Semitism was a widely discussed problem in the American society at that time.
- It was the lawyer's ambition to prove in the courtroom that the death penalty should be got rid of in a civilized society.
- Disregard of a human right for private life.

**VOCABULARY SECTION**

**Exercise 2.**

- submitted to another round of questions
- petty thefts; perpetrated
- a sure ticket to the gallows
- summation; courtroom performance
- lessen
- violate rules
- freshly minted killers; collect ransom

**Exercise 3.**

- |       |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| a) 14 | i) 4  | q) 11 | y) 27  |
| b) 8  | j) 16 | r) 22 | z) 23  |
| c) 7  | k) 24 | s) 13 | aa) 25 |
| d) 2  | l) 19 | t) 30 | bb) 32 |
| e) 6  | m) 1  | u) 20 | cc) 31 |
| f) 5  | n) 3  | v) 15 | dd) 21 |
| g) 12 | o) 9  | w) 18 | ee) 29 |
| h) 17 | p) 10 | x) 28 | ff) 26 |

**Exercise 4.**

- |                 |                |                   |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| a) penitentiary | e) accomplice  | i) to tip sb off  |
| b) to sue       | f) request     | j) retainer       |
| c) to enforce   | g) confinement | k) death sentence |
| d) suffocation  | h) plotter     | l) youth court    |

**Exercise 5.**

- |                        |                      |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| a) to; about; on       | d) to; of; from      | g) in; by; against   |
| b) in; for; in; of; in | e) on; at; for       | h) for; to           |
| c) to; on              | f) for; about; under | i) on; after; to; of |

**Exercise 6.**

<b>Verb</b>	<b>Noun</b>	<b>Adjective</b>	<b>Adverb</b>
to trace	<i>trace</i>	<i>tracing, traced, traceable</i>	---
to inquire/ enquire	<i>inquirer</i>	<i>inquired, inquiring</i>	<i>inquiringly</i>
<i>to mitigate</i>	<i>mitigator</i>	mitigating	<i>mitigatingly</i>
to enforce	<i>enforcement, enforceability</i>	<i>enforced, enforcing, enforceable</i>	---
<i>to cohere</i>	<i>coherence, coherency</i>	<i>coherent, cohered, cohering</i>	coherently
<i>to plead</i>	plea	<i>pleaded, pleading, pleadable</i>	<i>pleadingly</i>
to prosecute	<i>prosecutor, prosecution</i>	<i>prosecutable, prosecuted, prosecuting</i>	---

<i>to criminalize</i>	criminality	<i>criminal, criminalized, criminalizing</i>	<i>criminally</i>
to adjudicate	<i>adjudicator, adjudication</i>	<i>adjudicative, adjudicatory, adjudicated, adjudicating</i>	---
<i>to question</i>	questioning	<i>questioned, questioning</i>	<i>questioningly</i>
to search	<i>search, searchability, searcher</i>	<i>searching, searched, searchable</i>	<i>searchingly</i>
---	<i>insanity, insaneness</i>	insane	<i>insanely</i>
---	<i>peacefulness</i>	<i>peaceful</i>	<i>peacefully</i>
<i>to guilt</i>	guilt	<i>guilty, guilty, guilting</i>	<i>guiltily</i>
to confess	<i>confession</i>	<i>confessed, confessing, confessable</i>	<i>confessingly</i>

**Exercise 7.**

- a) The judge permitted to offer evidence as to the mental condition of the defendants in mitigation of the punishment.
- b) The crime was perpetrated in cold blood (cold-bloodedly). First, the accomplices kidnapped and killed the victim, and then they collected ransom from the deceased's family after mailing a ransom letter that warned the family members not to contact the police.
- c) As soon as the attorney agreed to take the case, he was paid a retainer.
- d) Confronted with undoubted evidence the accomplices confessed to the truth and admitted their guilt.

- e) The next day after the crime was revealed, all newspapers said that the most privileged young men had committed predetermined murder as an experiment.
- f) The next of kin of the deceased were afraid that the murderers would be acquitted on the grounds of insanity.
- g) The attorney believed the charge with a cold-blooded and meticulously planned murder would be a sure ticket to the gallows.
- h) Despite often gangland slayings, the city residents were shocked by wanton savagery against a teenager.
- i) Being reluctant to sentence minors to execution for the crime of murder, the court sentenced the defendants to confinement at the penitentiary for the term of their natural lives.
- j) The attorney did his best for the defendants to get off with a life sentence and avoid capital punishment.
- k) The chief prosecutor insisted on inadmissibility of any mitigating circumstances to convict the freshly minted killers.
- l) Ironically, Leopold sued the author for the violation of the right of privacy.
- m) The prisoners were promised parole in exchange of their participation in the project.
- n) The judicial proceedings against the teenagers took place in the juvenile court.
- o) The attorney's powerful eloquent summation not only saved the lives of the sons of privilege, but it was the first step to the death penalty to be abandoned in America.

Student's name \_\_\_\_\_ **UNIT 1 TEST**

Date \_\_\_\_\_

**1. Translate the following words and expressions into English.**

	1) позивач, позивачка; заявник
	2) судові рішення, вирок
	3) адвокат, який дає поради клієнту, готує справи для баристера (старшого адвоката) і виступає тільки у судах нижчої інстанції; юрисконсульт; соліситор
	4) злочинець; порушник кримінального законодавства
	5) судочинство; судовий процес; провадження справи у суді
	6) притягати до судової відповідальності; викликати відповідача до суду
	7) зловмисне діяння; діяння, здійснене зі злим умислом
	8) юрист, учений-юрист, законознавець, правознавець, правник, фахівець із цивільного права
	9) найвища міра покарання, вирок смертної кари, смертна кара
	10) затримання під вартою в поліції
	11) твердження (у суді), заява (сторони у суді); заява, зроблена відповідачем (захистом); заява зроблена від імені відповідача (захисту)
	12) протокол автопсії (розтину)
	13) адвокат найвищого рангу, який має право виступу в суді; баристер

	14) суддя; мировий суддя, суддя поліцейського суду, магістрат (посадова особа, яка здійснює правосуддя); суддя суду нижчої інстанції із сумарною та обмеженою юрисдикцією у кримінальних (іноді цивільних) справах
	15) свідок; понятий
	16) адвокат; державний адвокат; повірений у суді

## 2. Translate the following sentences.

- a) Джеймс був колись найкращим студентом на курсі, та, здавалося, ніщо не стояло на його шляху у боротьбі за владу у фірмі. Ложкою дьогтю в бочці меду став його колега по роботі, який міг отримати посаду керівника завдяки сімейним зв'язкам.
- b) Після того, як вбивство виявили, злочинець зізнався у скоєному та докладно розповів поліції про злочин.
- c) Головуючий суддя, що провадив процес засудив обвинуваченого до найвищої міри покарання.
- d) Власник собаки, напад котрого призвів до смерті людини, зараз знаходиться під вартою поліції в очікуванні суду.
- e) Під час провадження справи у суді свідок дав свідчення, що коли він почув метушню, він кинувся до місця подій, але було вже занадто пізно.
- f) У протоколі розтину вказано, що жертва померла від важких рваних ран, але смерть не була миттєвою.
- g) Джеймс та його наречена висловили свої співчуття вдові та найближчим родичам загиблого.
- h) “Це було не просто огидне вбивство, а діяння, здійснене зі злим умислом”, – зауважив правник.

**3. Form appropriate parts of speech to complete the chart.**

<b>Verb</b>	<b>Noun</b>	<b>Adjective</b>	<b>Adverb</b>
	killer		----- ---
-----		instantaneous	
	punishment		----- ---
	murder		
		judicial	
testify			
-----	law		
		preventive	

- 4. Answer ONE of two questions that follow.** Is there any room for capital punishment in a civilized society? Does it solve or create problems? **OR** Do you find it easy to be a judge by profession?

Student's name \_\_\_\_\_ **UNIT 2 TEST**

Date \_\_\_\_\_

**1. Translate the following words and expressions into Ukrainian.**

a) courthouse	
b) criminal trial	
c) to defend sb on trial	
d) to conduct the defense	
e) lawyer	
f) bailiff	
g) to write/cut sb out of one's will	
h) defendant	
i) presiding judges	
j) murder in the first degree	
k) foreman of the jury	
l) Chief Justice	
m) counsel for the defense, defense lawyer	
n) to make an opening statement	
o) coroner	
p) Prosecuting Attorney	
q) to swear in a witness	
r) line of questioning	
s) to lead the witness	
t) to return a verdict of guilty	
u) to cross-examine the witness	
v) to be under oath	
w) to speculate	
x) hearsay testimony	
y) to call a recess	
z) to plead a case	
aa) to reconvene	
bb) exhibit	
dd) witness stand = witness box	

**2. Form appropriate parts of speech to complete the chart.**

<i>Verb</i>	<i>Noun</i>	<i>Adjective</i>	<i>Adverb</i>
to testify			
	law		
to speculate			
		presiding	-----
-----	crime		
to defend			
	murder		
to witness			-----
to presume			
	summation		-----
	defeat		

**3. Translate the following sentences.**

- a) У приміщенні суду зібрався величезний натовп охочих послухати неперевершеного фахівця з кримінального процесу, котрий здійснював захист у цій справі.
- b) Головуючий суддя заборонив присяжним брати до уваги слова свідка, оскільки його заява мала характер свідчення з чужих слів.
- c) Адвокат відповідача був готовий виступити зі вступною промовою.
- d) Під час перехресного допиту свідка з'явилася нова інформація, котра дозволила адвокатові захисту подати зустрічну вимогу.
- e) Оголосивши перерву у слуханні, головуєчий суддя покинув зал засідання.
- f) Згідно з законом, як тільки особа займає місце для надання свідчень, вона стає свідком у справі і її приводять до присяги.
- g) Захисник відповідача висловив протест стосовно лінії допиту свідка, оскільки обвинувач ставив свідкові навідні запитання.

- h) В кінці кримінального процесу надали слово старшині журі присяжних.
4. **Taking into account the contents of the story, express your opinion on the following:** what are the chief characteristics of a professional attorney?

Student's name \_\_\_\_\_ **UNIT 3 TEST**

Date \_\_\_\_\_

**1. Translate the following words and expressions into English.**

	1) реєстраційний журнал
	2) отримувати компенсацію в результаті виграної у суді справи (згідно з рішенням суду)
	3) вимагатель, шантажист
	4) вирішення справи шляхом укладення угоди
	5) законний, правомірний
	6) кондомініум, співвласність, житлове товариство
	7) визнання винним у шахрайстві чи підробці
	8) прокручувати афери, займатися шахрайством
	9) фіктивне ім'я та адреса
	10) судова справа чи позов про завдання тілесних ушкоджень
	11) ручатися, гарантувати
	12) розірвання трудового договору
	13) членство у клубі
	14) адвокат, який нав'язує свої послуги постраждалим від нещасних випадків
	15) стати надбанням громадськості; перейти у власність держави; стати відомим
	16) шахрай
	17) правопорушник, злочинець

	18) заставне право, право арешту майна за борги; право утримання власності до сплати боргу
	19) співробітник страхової компанії, який розслідує справи про виплату страховки
	20) судитися з кимось
	21) видавати документи про власність на (щось)
	22) доповідати про справу
	23) подробиці справи
	24) реєстраційний номер автомобіля

**2. Complete the following sentences using the prepositions in the box:**

<i>from</i>	<i>for</i>	<i>in</i>	<i>of</i>	<i>off</i>	<i>on</i>	<i>out of</i>	<i>through</i>	<i>to</i>	<i>with</i>	<i>up</i>
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**Translate the sentences.**

- Keeping someone \_\_\_\_\_ servitude is a crime.
- I have had plenty \_\_\_\_\_ close encounters with automobiles that came speeding \_\_\_\_\_ nowhere.
- Regular breaking of labour discipline may lead to termination \_\_\_\_\_ employment.
- Ann had a vested interest \_\_\_\_\_ keeping the compromising pictures \_\_\_\_\_ becoming public domain.
- He correctly decided that I had neither time, nor money to fight him \_\_\_\_\_ court.
- The reception area was spacious and replete \_\_\_\_\_ plush carpeting and framed artwork.
- They had a muted exchange of which I couldn't pick \_\_\_\_\_ a single word.
- When John taped the whole episode \_\_\_\_\_ start \_\_\_\_\_ finish, he decided it was enough to lean \_\_\_\_\_ the doctor.
- When he realized that I had tabs \_\_\_\_\_ his club affiliation, he sighed \_\_\_\_\_ defeat.

- j) It seemed that he was getting instructions \_\_\_\_ someone and that they were merely the underlings \_\_\_\_ someone much bigger.
  - k) The combing \_\_\_\_ the storage container went quickly, and they were \_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_ with everything \_\_\_\_ importance in ten minutes.
  - l) The driver stopped the car and switched \_\_\_\_ the ignition.
- 3. Express your opinion on the issues that follow:** do you think that blackmailing is a serious criminal offence? What kind of penalty, in your opinion, should there be for extortionists according to the law?

Student's name \_\_\_\_\_ **UNIT 4 TEST**

Date \_\_\_\_\_

**1. Translate the following words and expressions into Ukrainian.**

a) allegation	
b) to serve a term	
c) to rape	
d) justice system	
e) to drop charges	
f) statute of limitations	
g) criminal charge	
h) to transfer sb to a mental health facility	
i) to sentence	
j) convicted of kidnap	
k) abduction	
l) parole officer	
m) criminal act	
n) parole violation	
o) sexual abuse	
p) sex offender	
q) to set a bail	
r) psychiatric examination	
s) to plead not guilty	
t) unsolved murder	
u) alleged crime	
v) to arraign	
w) alleged victim	
x) on parole	

## 2. Translate the following sentences.

- a) Якщо під час розгляду справи виникають сумніви щодо психічного стану сторони у справі, суд має право вимагати проведення психіатричної експертизи.
- b) Їм пред'явили обвинувачення у викраденні та зґвалтуванні, проте, на суді підсудні не визнали себе винними у скоєнні цих злочинів.
- c) Не відомо чи підсудний причетний до інших нерозкритих вбивств та викрадень.
- d) Його двічі засуджували за викрадення неповнолітніх.
- e) Відсидівши 10 років у в'язниці, ув'язненого було звільнено умовно.
- f) Суддя відмовив у призначенні застави для підсудної.
- g) Поліція заарештувала підозрюваного після того, як обшукала його будинок та знайшла докази скоєння злочину.
- h) Потерпілі, їхні сусіди і навіть брат підозрюваного не були здивовані, коли почули про інкримінований йому злочин.
- i) Співробітник поліції, вивчивши минуле підозрюваного, виявив судимість.

## 3. Express your opinion about one of the following questions. (app 100 words)

- What kind of person do you think Phillip Garrido was? Who, in your opinion, is to blame for finding the missing girl only 18 years after her abduction?

**OR**

- What, in your opinion, is the best way to deter criminals from re-offending?

Student's name \_\_\_\_\_ UNIT 5 TEST

Date \_\_\_\_\_

**1. Translate the following words and expressions into Ukrainian.**

	1) судове розпорядження, ордер
	2) пом'якшувальні обставини
	3) відповідальність, звітність поліції
	4) обвинувачення у кримінальному злочині
	5) допускати, дозволяти як доказ
	6) порушення карно-кримінального кодексу
	7) судовий секретар
	8) досудовий розгляд ( <i>судової справи</i> )
	9) поліцейське управління
	10) урегульовувати судову справу
	11) скористатися поправкою
	12) подавати скаргу ( <i>до суду</i> )
	13) зловживання поліцейськими повноваженнями
	14) суперечити заяві
	15) робити причетним, втягувати ( <i>у злочин</i> )
	16) зводити наклеп, інсинуювати
	17) виправдання, визнання судом підсудного невинним
	18) виконання ордеру на обшук
	19) звинувачувати себе, обмовляти себе
	20) поліцейська профспілкova організація
	21) незначний (дрібний) злочин
	22) затримувати, брати під варту

	23) поліцейська (територіальна) дільниця
	24) висунути кримінальне обвинувачення
	25) обвинувачувати ( <i>прокурором</i> ); переслідувати ( <i>в судовому порядку</i> )
	26) визнати винним

## 2. Translate the following sentences.

- a) Зустрівшись з представниками поліцейської територіальної дільниці, вони обмінялися візитками.
- b) Офіцери поліції рідко зволікають з виконанням ордеру на обшук.
- c) Завдяки пом'якшувальним обставинам, обвинувачення у кримінальному злочині змінили на обвинувачення у дрібному злочині.
- d) Місіс Сміт подала до поліцейського управління скаргу на офіцерів, котрі зловживали своїми повноваженнями.
- e) Скориставшись поправкою, щоб не свідчити проти себе, йому вдалося уникнути обвинувачення.
- f) Секретар суду повідомив, що в результаті досудового розгляду вирішили допустити цей документ до слухання справи як доказ.
- g) Капітан вже чув про мій суворий стиль ведення справи.
- h) Сержант поліції приховав докази, за що, згідно з рішенням внутрішнього розслідування, поплатився своїм значком.
- i) Гангстерів затримали за те, що вони відкрито торгували наркотиками.
- j) Суд над поліцейськими, котрі розгромили помешкання мирних громадян, тривав понад пів року.

**3. Which words and expressions match the following definitions?**

- a) to present the plaintiff's reasons for proceeding in a civil action formally to the proper authorities \_\_\_\_\_
- b) a minor wrongdoing \_\_\_\_\_
- c) reasons or factors which partly excuse a bad situation or wrong action \_\_\_\_\_
- d) a judgment or verdict that a person is not guilty of the crime with which they have been charged \_\_\_\_\_
- e) to make (someone) appear guilty of a crime or wrongdoing \_\_\_\_\_
- f) to involve someone in a crime \_\_\_\_\_
- g) a document issued by a legal or government official authorizing the police or another body to make an arrest, search premises, or carry out some other action relating to the administration of justice \_\_\_\_\_
- h) to keep (someone) in official custody, typically for questioning about a crime or in a politically sensitive situation \_\_\_\_\_
- i) to institute or conduct legal proceedings against a person or organization \_\_\_\_\_
- j) to submit a charge of a crime, typically one involving violence, regarded as more serious than a misdemeanor to be placed on record by the appropriate authority \_\_\_\_\_

Student's name \_\_\_\_\_ **UNIT 6 TEST**

Date \_\_\_\_\_

**1. Translate the following sentences into English.**

- a) Суддя дозволив навести докази щодо психічного стану підсудних, щоб пом'якшити покарання.
- b) Як тільки адвокат погодився представляти інтереси злочинців у суді, йому одразу виплатили попередній гонорар.
- c) Після наведення неспростовних доказів змовники зізнались у злочині та визнали свою вину.
- d) Наступного дня, після того, як злочин було розкрито, у всіх газетах йшлося про те, що привілейовані юнаки вчинили заздалегідь обдумане тяжке вбивство лише заради експерименту.
- e) Родичі покійного боялись, що вбивць виправдають на підставі заяви про неосудність.
- f) Адвокат розумів, що обвинувачення у такому холоднокривному, ретельно спланованому вбивстві – це, неминуче, прямий квиток на страту.
- g) Незважаючи на часті вбивства, пов'язані із розбірками банд, жителі міста були шоковані свавільною жорстокістю проти підлітка.
- h) Через небажання засудити неповнолітніх злочинців до страти за умисне вбивство суд постановив ув'язнити підсудних у виправній установі до кінця їхнього життя.
- i) Адвокат зробив усе можливе, щоб його підзахисних засудили до довічного тюремного ув'язнення, а не до страти.

- j) За іронією долі, Леопольд подав позов на автора за порушення права на особисте життя.
- k) В'язням пообіцяли дострокове звільнення, якщо вони погодяться взяти участь в експерименті.
- l) Красномовна фінальна промова адвоката не лише врятувала життя нащадків багатих родин, але й стала одним із перших кроків до скасування найвищої міри покарання в Америці.

**2. Provide Ukrainian equivalents to the following English words and expressions.**

	1) начальник розшуку (розшукового відділу)
	2) виносити рішення у судовій справі
	3) заявити про відмову від захисника
	4) гроші, отримані шляхом вимагання
	5) генеральний прокурор; головний обвинувачений
	6) пом'якшення покарання
	7) застосовувати закон
	8) комісія (рада) з умовно-дострокового звільнення
	9) свідчення медичного експерта
	10) <i>розм.</i> наводити на слід наданням інформації
	11) убивство, пов'язане із розбірками банд
	12) змовник, інтриган
	13) подавати позов, позиватися, порушувати справу, переслідувати ( <i>у судовому порядку</i> )
	14) застосовувати закон
	15) слідчий; особа, яка проводить допит
	16) вимога; запит; заявка; клопотання; прохання
	17) удушення, задушення

	18) суд присяжних, судовий процес за участю журі присяжних
	19) вирок до смертної кари, смертний вирок
	20) захист на підставі неосудності; заява про неосудність ( <i>у суді</i> )
	21) регламент ( <i>звід правил</i> ); постійне доручення
	22) суд у справах неповнолітніх
	23) вирок до довічного ув'язнення, покарання довічним ув'язненням
	24) позбавлення волі, (тюремне) ув'язнення
	25) виправна установа ( <i>тюремного типу</i> ), (каторжна) в'язниця
	26) подати заяву
	27) заздалегідь обдумане тяжке вбивство, умисне вбивство
	28) голова кримінального суду
	29) попередній гонорар адвокату
	30) винесення вироку (судового рішення)
	31) співучасник ( <i>злочину</i> ), спільник
	32) захист ( <i>у суді</i> ); захисник (обвинуваченого)

**2. Answer one of the following questions.**

- 1) What, do you think, was the role of Loeb and Leopold's upbringing in their behavior and outlook?
- 2) Which is more important: intellectual potential or moral principles?

# ΒΙΔΠΟΒΙΔΙ ΔΟ ΤΕΤΙΒ

## *UNIT 1 TEST KEYS*

### **1. Translate the following words and expressions into English.**

- a) plaintiff
- b) judgment
- c) solicitor
- d) perpetrator
- e) judicial proceeding(s)
- f) to cite
- g) malicious act
- h) jurist
- i) capital punishment
- j) police custody
- k) plea
- l) autopsy protocol
- m) barrister
- n) magistrate
- o) witness
- p) attorney-at-law

### **2. Translate the following sentences.**

- a) James was a top student; and there was nothing that stood in his light while struggling for power in the company. A fly in the ointment was his colleague who stood a better chance of the top appointment due to his family connections.
- b) After the crime was revealed, the murderer confessed to the truth and detailed the crime to the po/lice.
- c) The presiding judge sentenced the accused (defendant) to capital punishment.
- d) The dog's owner whose attack caused the death of a person is now in police custody awaiting trial.

- e) At the tribunal the witness testified that when he heard the commotion, he rushed to the scene, but it was too late.
- f) The autopsy protocol stated (according to the autopsy protocol) that the victim died of severe lacerations, but the death was not instantaneous.
- g) James and his fiancée offered their sympathy (expressed their condolences) to the widow and the next of kin of the deceased.
- h) "It was not just a foul murder, it was a malicious act," said the jurist.

**3. Form appropriate parts of speech to complete the chart.**

- a) to kill, killing/killed
- b) instant/instantaneousness
- c) to punish, punishable/punished/punishing
- d) to murder, murderous, murderously
- e) to judge, judge/judgment (judgement), judicially
- f) testimony/testifier, testifying/testimonial, testimonially
- g) law/lawful/unlawful/lawless, lawfully/unlawfully/  
lawlessly
- h) to prevent, prevention, preventively

**4. Students' own answers.**

## UNIT 2 TEST KEYS

### 1. Translate the following words and expressions into Ukrainian.

- a) суд, приміщення суду
- b) кримінальний процес
- c) захищати когось у суді
- d) здійснювати захист (у справі)
- e) юрист
- f) судовий пристав, бейліф
- g) викреслити когось зі свого заповіту
- h) підзахисний
- i) судді, що ведуть засідання
- j) вбивство без обставин, що пом'якшують провину, тяжке вбивство першого ступеня
- k) старшина журі присяжних
- l) головний (головуючий) суддя
- m) захисник (адвокат) відповідача (обвинуваченого); адвокат захисту
- n) виступити зі вступною промовою
- o) слідчий, який проводить дізнання у випадках насильницької (або раптової) смерті; коронер
- p) (державний) обвинувач, прокурор
- q) приводити свідка до присяги
- r) лінія допиту
- s) ставити навідні запитання свідкові
- t) винести вердикт про винність
- u) вести перехресний допит свідка
- v) бути під присягою
- w) робити припущення, висловлювати домисли
- x) свідчення з чужих слів
- y) оголосити перерву в слуханні
- z) вести справу, захищати справу (у суді)
- aa) продовжити судове засідання після перерви
- bb) речовий доказ
- cc) місце свідка, місце (трибуна) для надання свідчень

**2. Form appropriate parts of speech to complete the chart.**

- a) testimony/testifier, testimonial/testifying, testimonially
- b) to outlaw, lawful, unlawful, lawfully, unlawfully
- c) speculation, speculative, speculatively
- d) to preside, president, presidency, presidential
- e) criminal, criminally
- f) defense, defendant, defensive, defensively
- g) to murder, murderous, murderously
- h) witness
- i) presumption, presumptive, presuming, presumable, presumptively, presumingly, presumably
- j) to sum, summative
- k) to defeat, defeating/defeated, deffeatingly/defeatedly

**3. Translate the following sentences.**

- a) The courthouse was filled with those (was crowded with spectators) willing to hear the preeminent criminal lawyer conducting the defense in the case.
- b) The presiding judge (Chief Justice) prohibited the jury to take note of the witness' words as he had given hearsay testimony.
- c) The counsel for the defense was prepared to make his opening statement.
- d) During cross-examination of the witness, new information allowing the defense lawyer to counterclaim was revealed.
- e) Calling a recess, the presiding judge left the courtroom.
- f) According to the law, the moment a person takes the witness stand, he/she becomes a witness in the case and is thereby sworn in.

**4. Students' own answers.**

## UNIT 3 TEST KEYS

### 1. Translate the following words and expressions into English.

- a) appointment ledger
- b) to collect on a lawsuit
- c) extortionist; blackmailer
- d) settlement of the case = case settlement
- e) legit = legitimate
- f) condo = condominium
- g) fraud conviction
- h) to run scams
- i) bogus name and address
- j) personal injury lawsuit
- k) to warrant
- l) termination of employment
- m) club affiliation
- n) ambulance-chasing attorney
- o) to become public domain
- p) scammer
- q) malefactor
- r) lien
- s) insurance investigator
- t) to fight sb in court
- u) to issue ownership documents
- v) to state the case
- w) particulars of the case
- x) number plate

### 2. Complete the following sentences using the prepositions in the box.

- |               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| a) in         | g) up                |
| b) of, out of | h) from, to          |
| c) of         | i) on, in            |
| d) in, from   | j) from, for         |
| e) in         | k) through in out of |
| f) with       | l) off               |

### 3. Students' own answers.

## UNIT 4 TEST KEYS

### 1. Translate the following words and expressions into English.

- 1) голослівна заява чи твердження; обвинувачення в суді у справах неповнолітніх
- 2) відбувати термін покарання
- 3) вчиняти згвалтування
- 4) система правосуддя
- 5) знімати обвинувачення
- 6) строк позовної давності
- 7) обвинувачення у кримінальному злочині
- 8) переводити до психіатричної лікарні
- 9) засуджувати до тюремного ув'язнення
- 10) засуджений за викрадення (людини) з метою отримання викупу
- 11) викрадення, абдукція
- 12) чиновник служби нагляду за умовно-дostroково звільненими
- 13) злочин, злочинна дія/діяння
- 14) порушення режиму умовно-дostroкового звільнення
- 15) сексуальна експлуатація; статеве насилля
- 16) особа, яка вчинила статевий злочин
- 17) встановлювати суму застави (для звільнення до початку судового засідання)
- 18) психіатрична експертиза
- 19) заявляти про свою невинність (на суді), не визнавати себе винним
- 20) нерозкрите вбивство
- 21) злочин, що інкримінується; гаданий злочин
- 22) пред'являти обвинувачення
- 23) потерпілий за заявою
- 24) на режимі умовно-дostroкового звільнення/звільнення під чесне слово

**2. Translate the following sentences.**

- a) If during the proceedings some doubts about the mental state of the accused arise, the court has every right to arrange (demand) psychiatric examination.
- b) They were charged with kidnap and rape, but during the trial the defendants pleaded not guilty of the crimes.
- c) It's unknown if the defendant is responsible for other unsolved murders and abductions.
- d) He was twice convicted for the abduction of the underaged (minors).
- e) The prisoner was paroled after serving 10 years of imprisonment.
- f) The judge refused bail for the defendant (refused to set bail for the defendant).
- g) The police arrested the suspect after searching his house and finding evidence of the crime.
- h) The victims, their neighbours and even the suspect's brother were not surprised to hear of the alleged crime.
- i) Having run a background check of the suspect, the police officer revealed (discovered) previous conviction.

**3. Students' own answers.**

## ***UNIT 5 TEST KEYS***

### **1. Translate the following words and expressions into English.**

- a) warrant
- b) extenuating circumstances
- c) police accountability
- d) felony charges
- e) to admit sth in evidence
- f) violation of Penal Code
- g) clerk of the court
- h) pretrial hearings
- i) police department
- j) to settle a lawsuit
- k) to exercise an amendment
- l) to lodge a complaint
- m) police abuse
- n) to contradict a statement
- o) to implicate
- p) to insinuate
- q) acquittal
- r) execution of a search warrant
- s) to incriminate oneself
- t) police union
- u) misdemeanor
- v) to detain
- w) police precinct
- x) to file a felony
- y) to prosecute
- z) to find guilty

### **2. Translate the following sentences.**

- a) On meeting the police precinct representatives, they passed around business cards.
- b) Police officers rarely delay the execution of a search warrant.
- c) Due to extenuating circumstances, felony charges were replaced with misdemeanors.

- d) Mrs. Smith filed (lodged) a complaint against the officers who abused their power.
- e) Exercising an amendment so as not to incriminate himself, he avoided criminal charges.
- f) The court clerk informed that as the result of pretrial hearing it was decided to admit the document into evidence at trial.
- g) The police captain has already heard about my aggressive style of pleading the case.
- h) According to an Internal Affairs Investigation, the police sergeant who hid (suppressed) evidence had to surrender his badge.
- i) The gang members were apprehended (arrested) for selling drugs openly.
- j) The trial of the police officers who had destroyed the property of innocent citizens (civilians) lasted for over half a year.

**3. Which words and expressions match the following definitions?**

- a) to lodge a complaint
- b) misdemeanor
- c) extenuating circumstances
- d) acquittal
- e) to insinuate
- f) to implicate
- g) warrant
- h) to detain
- i) to prosecute
- j) to file a felony

## ***UNIT 6 TEST KEYS***

### **1. Translate the following sentences.**

- a) The judge permitted to offer evidence as to the mental condition of the defendants in mitigation of the punishment.
- b) As soon as the attorney agreed to take the case, he was paid a retainer.
- c) Confronted with undoubted evidence the accomplices confessed to the truth and admitted their guilt.
- d) The next day after the crime was revealed, all newspapers said that the most privileged young men had committed predetermined murder as an experiment.
- e) The next of kin of the deceased were afraid that the murderers would be acquitted on the grounds of insanity.
- f) The attorney believed the charge with a cold-blooded and meticulously planned murder would be a sure ticket to the gallows.
- g) Despite often gangland slayings, the city residents were shocked by wanton savagery against a teenager.
- h) Being reluctant to sentence minors to execution for the crime of murder, the court sentenced the defendants to confinement at the penitentiary for the term of their natural lives.
- i) Being reluctant to sentence minors to execution for the crime of murder, the court sentenced the defendants to confinement at the penitentiary for the term of their natural lives.
- j) Ironically, Leopold sued the author for the violation of the right of privacy.
- k) The prisoners were promised parole in exchange of their participation in the project.
- l) The attorney's powerful eloquent summation not only saved the lives of the sons of privilege, but it was the first step to the death penalty to be abandoned in America.

**2. Provide Ukrainian equivalents to the following English words and expressions.**

- a) chief of detectives
- b) to adjudicate a suit
- c) to plead self-defence
- d) extorted funds
- e) chief prosecutor
- f) mitigation of punishment
- g) to apply the law
- h) parole board
- i) medical testimony
- j) to tip sb off
- k) gangland slaying
- l) plotter
- m) to sue sb
- n) to enforce a law
- o) interrogator
- p) request
- q) suffocation
- r) jury trial
- s) death sentence
- t) insanity plea
- u) standing order
- v) juvenile court (*now: youth court*)
- w) life sentence
- x) confinement
- y) penitentiary
- z) to enter a plea
- aa) premeditated murder
- bb) chief justice of the Criminal Court
- cc) retainer
- dd) sentencing
- ee) accomplice
- ff) the defense

**3. Answer one of the following questions.**

Students' own answers.

## ТЕСТОВІ ЗАВДАННЯ ДО РОЗДІЛІВ

### Unit 1. The Perfect Crime

1. A \_\_\_ denied the lies about indiscriminate attacks and excessive force and said the police have never resorted to such methods and never will. (1)
  - a) *police custody*
  - b) *perpetrator*
  - c) *police spokesman*
  - d) *medical examiner*
  - e) *governmental office*
  - f) *constabulary*
  - g) *victim*
2. Even when a hanging is carried out in the most humane was possible, \_\_\_ rarely occurs. (1)
  - a) *a malicious act*
  - b) *judicial proceeding*
  - c) *instantaneous death*
  - d) *severe injuries*
  - e) *an autopsy protocol*
  - f) *physical harm*
  - g) *a dastardly deed*
3. The company \_\_\_ the relatives of those who died using its products. (2)
  - a) *offered condolences to*
  - b) *detailed the crime to*
  - c) *stated to the fact*
  - d) *offered sympathy to*
  - e) *called up a complaint against*
  - f) *solemnly addressed*
  - g) *tended to the needs of*
4. His political \_\_\_ were creating a certain amount of trouble for him and his party. (3)
  - a) *stumbling blocks*
  - b) *rivals*
  - c) *do-gooders*
  - d) *accomplices*
  - e) *adversaries*
  - f) *victims*
  - g) *plaintiffs*
  - h) *opponents*



- b) *stand a good chance*                      f) *resign*  
 c) *step down*                                      g) *beg his pardon*  
 d) *leave on an errand*
10. For years, tax laws have been specifically designed to favour \_\_\_ before the working or lower class. (2)
- a) *jurists*    e) *magistrates*  
 b) *the upper crust*                                f) *do-gooders*  
 c) *men of law*                                      g) *the upper classes*  
 d) *victims*
11. Don't just \_\_\_\_ the boss, tell him what you really think! He'll respect you more for it. (2)
- a) *confess to the truth to*                      e) *keep civility in relation to*  
 b) *state to the fact to*                          f) *solemnly address*  
 c) *beg your pardon*                              g) *flatter*  
 d) *kowtow to*
12. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the massacre must be brought to justice as war criminals. (1)
- a) *perpetrators*                                      e) *claimants*  
 b) *witnesses*                                        f) *vicious killers*  
 c) *murderers*                                        g) *hanging judges*  
 d) *victims*
13. Arsenic is one of the world's best-known poisons, made popular as a \_\_\_ in mystery novels and films. (1)
- a) *vicious killer*                                      e) *gruesome act of murder*  
 b) *instantaneous death*                        f) *despicable deed*  
 c) *capital punishment*                        g) *murder weapon*  
 d) *stumbling block*
14. Where guns and other weapons are available, fights often lead to \_\_\_ and death. (2)
- a) *severe injuries*                                e) *malicious acts*  
 b) *gruesome act of murder*                      f) *judgment*  
 c) *physical harm*                                 g) *punishment*  
 d) *funeral services*

15. That is why, on behalf of the people of France, we \_\_\_ the President of the Republic and call on him to veto the opening of these negotiations. (1)

- a) *kowtow to*
- b) *step down*
- c) *cite*
- d) *return the salutary gesture to*
- e) *solemnly address*
- f) *rid of*
- g) *tend to the needs of*

16. Losing my job was bad enough, but being evicted was \_\_\_\_. (2)

- a) *a fly in the ointment*
- b) *a stumbling block*
- c) *a plea*
- d) *the last straw to break the camel's back*
- e) *the final straw*
- f) *a ferocious attack*
- g) *a dastardly deed*

17. Persons who jointly \_\_\_\_, intentionally or unintentionally, shall be regarded as the perpetrators of the crime. (2)

- a) *conduct a crime*
- b) *carry out a crime*
- c) *choke (the) life out of someone*
- d) *rid of someone*
- e) *commit a crime*
- f) *do physical harm*
- g) *confess to the truth*

18. Sexual abuse of children is perhaps the most \_\_\_ crime plaguing the society in general and humanity in particular. (7)

- a) *outrageous*
- b) *vicious*
- c) *foul*
- d) *ferocious*
- e) *malicious*
- f) *gruesome*
- g) *despicable*
- h) *powerful*

19. The company has been \_\_\_ twice for safety violations. (2)

- a) *tried*
- b) *cited*
- e) *punished*
- f) *guilty*

- c) *accused of foul murder*                      g) *accused*  
d) *returned the salutary gesture*
20. \_\_\_ without the possibility for release is prohibited for offences committed by persons below age 18. (3)
- a) *Life imprisonment*                      e) *Police custody*  
b) *Death sentence*                      f) *Death punishment*  
c) *Instantaneous death*                      g) *Judicial proceedings*  
d) *Capital punishment*
21. Can we claim every citizen is equal before the law when rich individuals and corporations can hire for huge fees the most devious \_\_\_? (2)
- a) *jurists*                      e) *prosecutors*  
b) *solicitors*                      f) *witnesses*  
c) *barristers*                      g) *presiding judges*  
d) *attorneys-at-law*                      h) *magistrates*
22. About 200 people \_\_\_ while family members witnessed the burial in the courtyard. (1)
- a) *attended governmental office*                      e) *attended the funeral service*  
b) *offered condolences*                      f) *returned the salutary gesture*  
c) *kept civility in the relation to the next of kin*                      g) *expressed sympathy*  
d) *solemnly addressed the next of kin*

## Unit 2. Memories of Midnight

1. In any contest, the best opportunity to \_\_\_ is when your opponent is in bad shape. (2)

- a) *put up a fight*
- b) *bait a trap*
- c) *get your adversary out of the way*
- d) *have a remarkable record of success*
- e) *savour victory*
- f) *return a salutary gesture*
- g) *win the case*

2. I have had no affection, and at times \_\_\_, for moneylenders. (1)

- a) *a mockery of justice*
- b) *open hostility*
- c) *guilt*
- d) *exhibits*
- e) *an objection*
- f) *a criminal trial*
- g) *no means*

3. A(n) \_\_\_ said it was not possible to say exactly what had triggered her heart failure. (3)

- a) *autopsy protocol*
- b) *verdict*
- c) *pathologist's report*
- d) *opening statement*
- e) *ledger*
- f) *medical examiner's report*
- g) *corrugated face*

4. \_\_\_ upon divorce is especially important. You will want to specify what you want to leave your former spouse, if anything, and redistribute your estate according to your wishes. (1)

- a) *Changing your will*
- b) *Savouring your victory*
- c) *Trying desperately to make your marriage work*
- d) *Having an important bearing on the case*
- e) *Standing a good chance*
- f) *Adultery*
- g) *Having your spouse in your pocket*



10. Don't worry about the mayor. She'll cooperate. I've \_\_\_\_\_. (2)
- a) *baited a trap for her*                      e) *kept her under lock and key*  
b) *inspired confidence in her*            f) *raved on her*  
c) *come to her rescue*                      g) *medicated her*  
d) *got her in my pocket*
11. It was subsequently revealed that the committee did not personally interview a single witness, relying instead on \_\_\_\_\_ given without oaths. (1)
- a) *cross-examination*                      e) *an exhibit*  
b) *an inflammatory question*            f) *a judgment*  
c) *hearsay testimony*                      g) *an open statement*  
d) *the line of questioning*
12. At the start of the hearing, the judge warned the audience to keep decorum in the \_\_\_\_\_. (1)
- a) *courthouse*                                  e) *spectators' bench*  
b) *courtroom*                                  f) *jury box*  
c) *tribunal*                                      g) *court*  
d) *governmental office*
13. Video posted online also showed protesters taking down fencing that had surrounded the \_\_\_\_\_. (3)
- a) *court*    e) *bombshell*  
b) *courtroom*                                      f) *governmental office*  
c) *tribunal*                                        g) *jury box*  
d) *courthouse*
14. A new president will be \_\_\_\_\_ today. (1)
- a) *under oath*                                      e) *solemnly addressed*  
b) *sworn in*                                        f) *in awe*  
c) *guilty*    g) *accused of foul murder*  
d) *excused from his duties on the pretence of illness*

15. I would like to congratulate my \_\_\_ on his victory at the poll. (2)

- a) *Prosecuting Attorney*
- b) *learned colleague*
- c) *adversary*
- d) *attorney-at law*
- e) *man of law*
- f) *criminal lawyer*
- g) *police spokesman*

16. The \_\_\_ presented a strong case against the suspected robber. (2)

- a) *prosecutor*
- b) *defense lawyer*
- c) *Prosecuting Attorney*
- d) *attorney-at-law*
- e) *jurist*
- f) *criminal lawyer*
- g) *coroner*
- h) *foreman of the jury*

17. A school nurse cannot \_\_\_ students without written authorization and instructions from parents. (2)

- a) *come to rescue of*
- b) *cross-examine*
- c) *keep civility in relation to*
- d) *administer medicine to*
- e) *medicate*
- f) *tend to the needs of*
- g) *call up a complaint against*

18. It became clear that the impeachment trial would be \_\_\_ as the majority of senators were likely to vote for acquittal. (2)

- a) *an open-and-shut case*
- b) *a malicious act*
- c) *a fly in the ointment*
- d) *a stumbling block*
- e) *a mockery of justice*
- f) *an inflammatory question*
- g) *a bombshell*

19. It should be noted that the main \_\_\_ for cross-border organized crime is financial gain. (1)

- a) *ledger*
- b) *opportunity*
- c) *exhibit*
- d) *motive*
- e) *defeat*
- f) *means*
- g) *record of success*

20. Every year we hear about young athletes across the country who \_\_\_ because of undetected cardiac problems. (2)

- a) *get medicated*
- b) *drop dead*
- c) *are cast disapproving glances at*
- d) *die of old age*
- e) *are preoccupied*
- f) *have fatal accidents*
- g) *have a remarkable record of success*

21. Resolution 1674 (2006) on the protection of civilians in armed conflict requires the United Nations to \_\_\_ the Palestinians and to criminalize the Israeli acts of aggression. (1)

- a) *come to rescue of*
- b) *inspire confidence in*
- c) *get rid of*
- d) *rave on*
- e) *keep civility in relation to*
- f) *solemnly address*
- g) *express condolences to*
- h) *conduct the defense of*

22. I've always \_\_\_ people who dedicate their lives to something like the military. (1)

- a) *been preoccupied with*
- b) *been in awe of*
- c) *come to rescue of*
- d) *raved on*
- e) *conducted the defense of*
- f) *expressed sympathy for*
- g) *kowtowed to*

23. If you are under investigation by local law enforcement, the FBI or the IRS, you need to seek the advice of a \_\_\_ immediately. (5)

- a) *defense lawyer*
- b) *solicitor*
- c) *defense attorney*
- d) *barrister*
- e) *counsel for the defense*
- f) *criminal lawyer*
- g) *Prosecuting Attorney*

24. Even though he swore he didn't have sex with that woman, Bill Clinton did in fact \_\_\_. (2)

- a) *commit a crime*
- b) *have an affair*
- e) *admit his guilt*
- f) *commit adultery*

- c) *carry out a crime*                      g) *divorce*  
d) *carry out his cold-blooded scheme*
25. The murder trial was an open-and-shut case. The defendant was caught with the \_\_\_\_\_. (3)
- a) *murder weapon*                      e) *adultery*  
b) *antimony*                              f) *open hostility*  
c) *corrugated face*                      g) *bombshell*  
d) *poison*
26. I know this seems like \_\_\_\_, but they've got a very crafty defense lawyer who could make things interesting. (1)
- a) *an inflammatory question*      e) *a gall in the throat*  
b) *a murder trial*                        f) *gruesome act of murder*  
c) *a bombshell*                            g) *an open-and-shut case*  
d) *a mockery of justice*
27. That trial will \_\_\_\_ in March with a verdict expected sometime during the summer. (1)
- a) *call a recess*                            e) *plead a case*  
b) *make an opening statement*      f) *spit the words out*  
c) *speculate*                              g) *search for words*  
d) *reconvene*                              h) *state to the fact*
28. The \_\_\_\_ of the United States presides over the US Supreme Court. (1)
- a) *presiding judge*                      e) *hanging judge*  
b) *foreman of the jury*                f) *juror*  
c) *Chief Justice*                        g) *tribunal*  
d) *magistrate*

29. When we got a tip that the newspaper was about to \_\_\_ about our candidate, we all wondered what information they could possibly have. (2)

- |                              |                                     |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| a) <i>spit the words out</i> | e) <i>make an opening statement</i> |
| b) <i>search for words</i>   | f) <i>assume</i>                    |
| c) <i>drop a bombshell</i>   | g) <i>call up a complaint</i>       |
| d) <i>speculate</i>          |                                     |

30. An arrest warrant will be issued in case of failure to comply with a court order; the person concerned will be arrested by a \_\_\_\_. (1)

- |                          |                              |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| a) <i>a coroner</i>      | e) <i>a police spokesman</i> |
| b) <i>a plaintiff</i>    | f) <i>a tribunal</i>         |
| c) <i>a bailiff</i>      | g) <i>a police custody</i>   |
| d) <i>a constabulary</i> |                              |

### Unit 3. One-eyed John

1. After Bob was arrested, he promised his mother he would cooperate with the law enforcement authorities and \_\_\_\_\_. (3)

- a) *act cagey*
- b) *stay mum and dumb*
- c) *push a lawsuit through*
- d) *go straight*
- e) *run scams*
- f) *confess to the truth*
- g) *detail the crime to the police courts*
- h) *not lift a finger around the house*

2. The paper claimed that the politician was not faithful to his wife and had a series of \_\_\_\_\_. (1)

- a) *drugs*
- b) *extramarital affairs*
- c) *adulteries*
- d) *businesses in the process of liquidation*
- e) *divorces*
- f) *adversaries*
- g) *blackmailers*

3. In German-occupied Poland, \_\_\_\_\_ squeezed money or property from Jews by threatening to turn them in to the authorities. (5)

- a) *blackmailers*
- b) *scammers*
- c) *extortionists*
- d) *muggers*
- e) *extortioners*
- f) *shakedown artists*
- g) *constabularies*

4. \_\_\_\_\_ contacted her the day she was injured in a traffic accident and persuaded her to sue the city council for negligence. (1)

- a) *Department of Motor Vehicles*
- b) *The CIA*
- e) *A criminal lawyer*
- f) *A coroner*

- c) *A Prosecuting Attorney*                      g) *A witness*  
d) *An ambulance-chasing attorney*
5. Our lawyers are \_\_\_\_ the contract looking for anything we can use to our advantage. (1)
- a) *combing through*                                      e) *preoccupied by*  
b) *filling out*    f) *casting disapproving glances at*  
c) *getting rid of*    g) *solemnly addressing*  
d) *raving on*
6. The real criminals are those individuals who illegally traffic in people and those who exploit \_\_\_\_\_. (1)
- a) *bogus names and addresses*                      e) *stolen vehicles*  
b) *illegal immigrants*                                      f) *antimony*  
c) *scams*    g) *victims*  
d) *plastic surgeons of legendary repute*
7. If she refuses to do it, \_\_\_\_ a bit. (1)
- a) *kowtow to her*    e) *medicate her*  
b) *lean on her*    f) *partner with her*  
c) *come up against her in court*                      g) *have an affair with her*  
d) *mail the check to her account number*
8. The three-time former prime minister was forced out of parliament for the first time in his 20-year political career in November following \_\_\_\_\_. (4)
- a) *a tax fraud conviction*                                      e) *police custody*

- b) *a personal injury lawsuit*      f) *conspicuous consumption*
- c) *termination of his employment*      g) *hearsay testimony*
- d) *a scandalous extramarital affair*

9. He was arrested and charged with carrying a \_\_\_ passport. (3)

- a) *bogus*      e) *fake*
- b) *false*      f) *scammer*
- c) *fraud*      g) *legitimate*
- d) *legit*

10. Be wary of \_\_\_ who send emails claiming to be a bank or some other trustworthy establishment: they often ask for your personal bank details to have access to your finances. (5)

- a) *blackmailers*      e) *frauds*
- b) *con artists*      f) *shakedown artists*
- c) *con men*      g) *malefactors*
- d) *scammers*

11. We had to stand with Ukraine to send a strong message to the \_\_\_ putin. (3)

- a) *criminal*      e) *malefactor*
- b) *extortionist*      f) *adversary*
- c) *preoccupied*      g) *perpetrator*
- d) *guilty*

12. \_\_\_ inspecting automobile damage needs to spend a good amount of their time at automotive body shops to estimate vehicle damage costs, while the one inspecting damaged buildings may be around potentially hazardous areas with collapsed roofs and weak structures. (1)

- a) *A constabulary*
- b) *A man of law*
- c) *A coroner*
- d) *An ambulance-chasing attorney*
- e) *An insurance investigator*
- f) *A lawyer*
- g) *A bailiff*

13. Each of those who gathered to pay their respects to the family of the deceased had their own tale to tell of that \_\_\_\_.  
(4)

- a) *corrugated face*
- b) *fateful day*
- c) *bombshell*
- d) *club affiliation*
- e) *murderous open hostility*
- f) *fatal accident*
- g) *gruesome act of murder*

14. Once something is \_\_\_\_, the copyright belongs to everyone.  
(2)

- a) *kept out of public eye*
- b) *in and out*
- c) *in due time*
- d) *taped from start to finish and publicized anonymously*
- e) *in the public domain*
- f) *of current disposition*
- g) *in the record book ledger*
- h) *stated to the fact*

15. Article 4 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights states that no one shall be \_\_\_\_; slavery and the slave trade shall be prohibited in all their forms. (2)

- a) *kept under lock and key*
- b) *kept in servitude*
- c) *in the process of liquidation*
- d) *willfully killed*
- e) *kept out of public eye*
- f) *leaned on*
- g) *under oath*

16. If a court decides that a person must repay a debt, a \_\_\_\_ may be placed against that person's property. (1)

- a) *condominium*
- b) *vested interest*
- c) *plea*
- d) *lien*
- e) *punishment*
- f) *termination of employment*
- g) *objection*

17. Two women \_\_\_\_ for sexual harassment against their former employer. (2)

- a) *collected on a lawsuit*
- b) *sued*
- c) *cited*
- d) *pushed a lawsuit through the courts*
- e) *stated the case*
- f) *returned the verdict of guilty*
- g) *called up a complaint*
- h) *brought a lawsuit*

18. The cellular phone company has \_\_\_\_ a company that lays phone lines in urban areas to compete with local phone carriers. (2)

- a) *partnered with*
- b) *took instructions from*
- c) *stepped into*
- d) *cooperated with*
- e) *had an affair with*
- f) *put up a fight with*
- g) *got rid of*

19. In unavoidable circumstances, juvenile offenders may, for the \_\_\_\_, be confined after school to their homes or a certain area with the public prosecutor's approval. (1)

- a) *particulars of the case*
- b) *line of questioning*
- c) *hearsay testimony*
- d) *current disposition*
- e) *conspicuous consumption*
- f) *personal injury lawsuit*
- g) *settlement of the case*

20. New passports were \_\_\_ to refugees at the consulate. (1)

- a) *administered*
- b) *assumed*
- c) *combed through*
- d) *mailed*
- e) *issued*
- f) *warranted*
- g) *returned*

21. The case of a young woman \_\_\_ for her right to work as a kindergarten teacher dressed in a burka has triggered fierce discussion in Sweden. (2)

- a) *fighting in court*
- b) *pleading a case*
- c) *being cited*
- d) *having a remarkable record of success*
- e) *putting up a fight in court*
- f) *savouring her victory*
- g) *deserving the rope*

22. Later the police found that the car she was driving had a \_\_\_\_\_. (2)

- a) *false number plate*
- b) *bogus name and address*
- c) *fake plate number*
- d) *fatal accident*
- e) *club affiliation*
- f) *fraud conviction*
- g) *cache*

23. He'd better \_\_\_ this deal – it was him who came up with the original concept after all. (1)

- a) *lean on*
- b) *get rid of*
- c) *toil away*
- d) *comb through*
- e) *get a cut of*
- f) *partner with*
- g) *step into*

24. The international community and the European Union in particular cannot \_\_\_ in the face of this provocation, and its response must be firm, effective and appropriate, in accordance with the values of peace, democratic consolidation and reconciliation. (2)

- a) *stay mum and dumb*                      e) *have a muted exchange*  
b) *remain deaf and dumb*                f) *run scams*  
c) *act cagey*                                      g) *speculate*  
d) *be the underling*

25. After \_\_\_ at work all week, it's good to relax. (2)

- a) *being preoccupied*                      e) *acting cagey*  
b) *being kept in servitude*                f) *toiling away*  
c) *leaving on an errand*                      g) *raving on*  
d) *working hard*

26. John Neely Kennedy, the second-longest serving member of the U.S. Senate and brother of the late president John F. Kennedy was recently diagnosed with a malignant brain tumor and has \_\_\_ while undergoing treatment. (1)

- a) *stayed mum and dumb*                      e) *inspired confidence*  
b) *been kept out of the*                      f) *dropped dead*  
    *public eye*  
c) *been kept under lock and*                g) *been willfully killed*  
    *key*  
d) *been medicated*

## Unit 4. The Backyard Prisoner: the Story of Jaycee Dugard

1. Police are making more effort to catch criminals who \_\_\_ women. (3)

- a) *fight off*
- b) *rape*
- c) *develop a strong bond with*
- d) *lean on*
- e) *stalk*
- f) *medicate*
- g) *bait a trap for*

2. Many women tend to \_\_\_ against their husbands or do not repeat their complaints since they have learned that they could be subjected to additional and even more cruel beatings than in the past. (1)

- a) *call up a complaint*
- b) *fight in court*
- c) *drop charges*
- d) *plead a case*
- e) *face a court hearing*
- f) *plead not guilty*
- g) *change their wills*
- h) *come up in court*

3. In some countries, news organizations are able to monitor emergency communications between first responders and can \_\_\_ journalists to the scene quickly so they can watch the story unfold. (1)

- a) *dispatch*
- b) *officiate*
- c) *chase away*
- d) *give a lift*
- e) *accompany*
- f) *summon*
- g) *set loose*

4. If he hadn't \_\_\_ for her she would now be preparing for her first night in jail. (1)

- a) *dropped charges*
- b) *confirm identity*
- c) *apologised*
- d) *posted bail*
- e) *set a bail*
- f) *run a background check*
- g) *conducted the defense*

5. Two men will today appear in court charged with the \_\_\_ and murder of a mum who vanished 23 years ago. (5)
- |                     |                               |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| a) <i>rape</i>      | e) <i>extramarital affair</i> |
| b) <i>kidnap</i>    | f) <i>kidnapping</i>          |
| c) <i>adultery</i>  | g) <i>abduction</i>           |
| d) <i>sex abuse</i> |                               |
6. A judge dismissed the criminal case a few months later because the \_\_\_ had expired. (1)
- |                                     |                                   |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| a) <i>termination of employment</i> | e) <i>psychiatric examination</i> |
| b) <i>fraud conviction</i>          | f) <i>allegation</i>              |
| c) <i>club affiliation</i>          | g) <i>criminal charge</i>         |
| d) <i>statute of limitations</i>    |                                   |
7. Tens of thousands of people are \_ in the neighboring country as they flee the civil war. (2)
- |                                |                                   |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| a) <i>being chased away</i>    | e) <i>acting cagey</i>            |
| b) <i>being arraigned</i>      | f) <i>being kept in servitude</i> |
| c) <i>dealing drugs</i>        | g) <i>taking refuge</i>           |
| d) <i>staying mum and dumb</i> | h) <i>obtaining protection</i>    |
8. My sources said that he did not confess to this \_\_\_, despite the torture he allegedly suffered for several months before his trial. (4)
- |                                   |                         |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| a) <i>unsolved murder</i>         | e) <i>bombshell</i>     |
| b) <i>open hostility</i>          | f) <i>malicious act</i> |
| c) <i>conspicuous consumption</i> | g) <i>vicious crime</i> |
| d) <i>alleged murder</i>          |                         |
9. The perpetration of violence against women is \_\_\_, whether in public or in private. (3)
- |                             |                                       |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| a) <i>a crime</i>           | e) <i>a significant turning point</i> |
| b) <i>a criminal charge</i> | f) <i>a fatal accident</i>            |
| c) <i>a criminal act</i>    | g) <i>a malicious act</i>             |
| d) <i>an alleged crime</i>  |                                       |

10. As a result of the collision both vehicles were damaged and three people \_\_\_\_\_. (2)

- a) *did physical harm*
- b) *dropped dead*
- c) *came to the rescue*
- d) *taped the whole episode from start to finish*
- e) *had a fatal accident*
- f) *sustained injuries*
- g) *took refuge*

11. In Turkey, UNICEF has collaborated for several years with Imams – respected religious leaders who \_\_\_\_ at the traditional Friday prayers. (1)

- a) *stayed mum and dumb*
- b) *became public domain*
- c) *cast disapproving glances*
- d) *had a remarkable record of success*
- e) *changed their will*
- f) *officiated*
- g) *experimented with drugs*

12. No one has been arrested, but several people have been labeled “\_\_\_\_\_” and questioned. (3)

- a) *illegal immigrants*
- b) *persons of interest*
- c) *fruitcakes*
- d) *suspects*
- e) *alleged victims*
- f) *trenchant minds*
- g) *stumbling blocks*

13. As a \_\_\_\_\_, she made home visits to ex-cons. (2)

- a) *parole officer*
- b) *sex offender*
- c) *probation officer*
- d) *shakedown artist*
- e) *Prosecuting Attorney*
- f) *coroner*
- g) *bailiff*

14. Due to old age and poor health, he was allowed to \_\_\_\_\_ under house arrest. (1)

- a) *be sentenced to imprisonment*
- b) *go straight*
- c) *plead not guilty*
- e) *strike up a relationship*
- f) *serve a term*
- g) *be kept in servitude*

d) *be transferred to a mental health facility*

15. It has been observed that girls who are abducted are commonly exposed to \_\_\_ during captivity. (2)

a) *adultery*

e) *servitude*

b) *sexual abuse*

f) *instantaneous death*

c) *severe injuries*

g) *sexual discrimination*

d) *sexual violence*

16. The committee shortlisted 13 candidates for the job and a consultant was hired to perform \_\_\_\_. (2)

a) *autopsy protocol*

e) *background check*

b) *psychiatric examination*

f) *vested interest*

c) *statute of limitations*

g) *current disposition*

d) *record of success*

17. The detectives want to screen 4,000 local men \_\_\_\_ of the suspect. (2)

a) *matching the description*

e) *in tune with*

b) *confirming identity*

f) *speaking on the grounds*

c) *running a background check*

g) *coming to the rescue*

d) *resembling the sketch*

18. In due course, she was charged with and \_\_\_ obstruction of a police constable in the execution of his duty. (2)

a) *found guilty of*

e) *responsible for*

b) *blamed for*

f) *liable for*

c) *accused of*

g) *eligible for*

d) *convicted of*

19. Parolees with a history of violence, gang crimes, or sex offenses can be returned to prison for any \_\_\_\_. (3)

a) *sexual abuse*

e) *psychiatric examination*

b) *court mandated supervision*

f) *termination of employment*



d) *take instructions from a plastic surgeon of legendary repute*

24. After John left the front door open, a stray dog came in and I had to \_\_\_\_\_. (2)

a) *get rid of it*

e) *murder it*

b) *stalk it*

f) *tend to its needs*

c) *set it loose*

g) *chase it away*

d) *give it a lift*

25. Due to the lack of evidence, the suspects were \_\_ by the police. (2)

a) *released*

e) *set loose*

b) *accompanied*

f) *under the watch*

c) *sent back to prison*

g) *falsely accused*

d) *searched*

26. Bill is just not \_\_\_\_\_ the company's policies. (2)

a) *in the process of liquidation*

e) *in tune with*

b) *preoccupied with*

f) *guilty of*

c) *with all due respect to*

g) *under the watch of*

d) *in awe of*

27. There have been numerous historical examples of criminals who have \_\_\_\_\_ after being released from prison. (5)

a) *participated in crimes*

e) *committed further crimes*

b) *got some facial reconstruction*

f) *died of old age*

c) *gone straight*

g) *collected on a lawsuit*

d) *carried out their cold-blooded schemes*

28. A defendant may be a witness on his or her own behalf to deny \_\_\_\_\_. (3)

- a) *servicing a term*
- b) *escaping a crime*
- c) *committing vicious crimes*
- d) *being falsely accused of a crime*
- e) *revealing a crime*
- f) *participating in a crime*
- g) *particulars of the case*

29. The roommate once thought of as a \_\_\_\_\_ is the candidate likeliest to be our next Secretary of State. (3)

- a) *shakedown artist*
- b) *bombshell*
- c) *fruitcake*
- d) *weirdo*
- e) *psychedelic*
- f) *mockery of justice*
- g) *fly in the ointment*

## Unit 5. In Contempt

1. Results confirm that, as adults, men are rarely victims of physical violence and do not recognize that they \_\_\_ their wives. (5)

- a) *seize*
- b) *discipline*
- c) *victimize*
- d) *intimidate*
- e) *stalk*
- f) *lean on*
- g) *medicate*

2. A chief constable who was accused of destroying his phone to \_\_\_ has admitted that he hit it with a golf club and lied to colleagues about the circumstances. (4)

- a) *contradict a statement*
- b) *cover up evidence*
- c) *cloud evidence*
- d) *come to his rescue*
- e) *get rid of evidence*
- f) *inspire confidence*
- g) *conceal evidence*

3. The BC Public Safety Minister \_\_\_ under the Emergency Program Act, banning the secondary resale of medical supplies and personal protective equipment. (1)

- a) *passed around business cards*
- b) *spared no expense*
- c) *issued an order*
- d) *lodged a complaint*
- e) *trampled people's rights*
- f) *faced a court hearing*
- g) *escaped the crime*

4. Yahoo! agreed to pay an undisclosed amount to \_\_\_ brought by the World Organization for Human Rights USA claiming that the company bore some responsibility for the imprisonment of Chinese journalists for their activity on the Internet. (2)

- a) *settle a case*
- b) *drop charges*
- c) *state the case*
- d) *mail the check to the account number*
- e) *settle a lawsuit*
- f) *contradict a statement*
- g) *post bail*



- c) *a significant turning point*      g) *an open-and-shut case*  
d) *the last straw to break the camel's back*
10. Having all of you here for my birthday has really been wonderful, and this thoughtful gift is \_\_\_\_\_. (1)
- a) *a fly in the ointment*      e) *a fruitcake*  
b) *the cherry on the cake*      f) *a stumbling block*  
c) *a significant turning point*      g) *an open-and-shut case*  
d) *the last straw to break the camel's back*
11. If you can discipline yourself to \_\_\_\_ several days before it's due, you'll avoid a last minute panic. (5)
- a) *surrender a badge*      e) *fill in the paperwork*  
b) *fill out the paperwork*      f) *check out a call*  
c) *check a file*      g) *comb through the paperwork*  
d) *confirm your identity*      h) *run a background check on the client*
12. Hamas \_\_\_\_ the terrorist attacks against Israel and thus was fully responsible for the lack of economic cooperation with the Palestinian population and the deterioration of their economic situation. (3)
- a) *was to blame for*      e) *publicly apologized for*  
b) *squabbled over*      f) *covered up*  
c) *executed*      g) *fought off*  
d) *was behind*      h) *was falsely accused of*
13. My parents were always \_\_\_\_, so no one was surprised when they finally got divorced. (4)
- a) *going at each other*      e) *putting up a fight*  
b) *an unlikely match*      f) *having extramarital affairs*  
c) *trying desperately to make their marriage work*      g) *publicly apologizing*

d) *squabbling over one thing  
or another*

14. My partner had been cooking the books for years, but because I was the CEO, our company's collapse was \_\_\_\_ me. (1)

a) *behind me*

e) *concealed from me*

b) *in tune with me*

f) *clouded from me*

c) *accompanied by*

g) *blamed on me*

d) *a feature marking me as  
an outsider*

h) *partnered with me*

15. This is our company's 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary celebration, so we're \_\_\_\_\_. (1)

a) *passing around business  
cards*

e) *sparing no expense*

b) *filing out for the day*

f) *leaving on an errand*

c) *in our mid fifties*

g) *stepping down*

d) *racking up a long roster of  
extracurricular activities*

16. How much longer will the government go on \_\_\_\_ about whether to invest more money in the railways? (2)

a) *postponing its decision*

e) *running a background  
check*

b) *moving slowly*

f) *dragging its feet*

c) *trampling on people's  
rights*

g) *staying mum and dumb*

d) *concealing evidence*

17. A huge crowd turned up to watch the demolition team \_\_\_\_\_. (3)

a) *set up a perimeter*

e) *disassemble the building*

b) *search the house*

f) *knock down the  
monument*

c) *commit vandalism*

g) *comb through the  
building*

- d) *level the old building to the ground*      h) *level the building with the ground*
18. The \_\_\_ drafted a code of conduct for police officers dealing with cases in which women were victims of violence. (2)
- a) *police precinct*      e) *CIA*  
 b) *police custody*      f) *FBI*  
 c) *Prosecuting Attorney*      g) *police union*  
 d) *police department*
19. If you have an issue with something the manager is doing, the best course of action is to \_\_\_ against them with the HR department right away. (3)
- a) *file a claim*      e) *summon police*  
 b) *lodge a complaint*      f) *note something suspicious*  
 c) *fill out the paperwork*      g) *call up a complaint*  
 d) *incriminate*
- 20 You don't have to let the police in unless they have a \_\_\_. (1)
- a) *badge*      f) *potential witness*  
 b) *search warrant*      g) *court mandated supervision*  
 c) *handheld police battering ram*      h) *stun gun*  
 d) *defense discovery material*      i) *plea*  
 e) *vested interest*
21. Video footage posted on social media suggested the man had pointed an object at the police before being \_\_\_. (3)
- a) *prosecuted*      e) *detained*  
 b) *arrested*      f) *arraigned*  
 c) *seized*      g) *kept under lock and key*  
 d) *jailed*      h) *videotaped*

22. Many acts of vandalism are \_\_\_\_, meaning the maximum penalties include fines and up to a year in the local jail. (1)

- a) *extenuating circumstances*
- b) *malicious acts*
- c) *misdemeanors*
- d) *felonies*
- e) *gruesome acts*
- f) *criminal acts*
- g) *open-and-shut cases*

23. You know that evidence will \_\_\_\_ the crime, right? That's why we have to destroy it. (3)

- a) *implicate us in*
- b) *incriminate us in*
- c) *conceal*
- d) *officiate*
- e) *falsely accuse us of*
- f) *reveal*
- g) *admit*

24. He was to resign when one of his own aides was \_\_\_\_ financial scams. (4)

- a) *implicated in*
- b) *incriminated in*
- c) *concealed*
- d) *charged with*
- e) *accused of*
- f) *revealed*
- g) *admitted to*

25. Wearing a body recorder and transmitter, he engaged in several conversations with the offenders in which they \_\_\_\_.  
(3)

- a) *came clean*
- b) *incriminated themselves*
- c) *pleaded not guilty*
- d) *taped the whole conversations from start to finish*
- e) *confirmed their identity*
- f) *went straight*
- g) *confessed to the truth*

26. Immigrants en route to the U.S. are often the targets of violent \_\_\_\_ who extort them, beat them or rob them. (3)

- a) *perpetrators*
- b) *killers*
- e) *extortionists*
- f) *gang members*



31. Protesters always argue that their arrest \_\_\_\_ their right to free speech. (1)

- a) *prosecutes*
- b) *victimizes*
- c) *covers up*
- d) *tramples on*
- e) *violates*
- f) *is not in tune with*
- g) *fights off*

32. Anyone who encourages or incites a child to take, make or \_\_\_\_ or psychotropic substances is liable to a penalty of a 5-8-year imprisonment. (3)

- a) *experiment with drugs*
- b) *discourage drug dealing*
- c) *sell drugs*
- d) *conceal drugs*
- e) *administer drugs*
- f) *deal psychedelic drugs*
- g) *medicate psychedelics*

33. Police officers from the organized crime division have \_\_\_\_ businesses in central London. (2)

- a) *liquidated*
- b) *raided*
- c) *combed through*
- d) *partnered with*
- e) *cited*
- f) *been behind*
- g) *prosecuted*

34. A 19-year-old man has been \_\_\_\_ raiding a bank. (6)

- a) *detained for*
- b) *found guilty of*
- c) *sentenced*
- d) *stalked for*
- e) *falsely accused of*
- f) *returned a verdict of guilty of*
- g) *seized for imprisonment for*

35. \_\_\_\_ is responsible for investigating inner allegations, complaints, collecting evidence and statements, compiling information and evidence, and preparing investigative reports and case files. (1)

- a) *The police precinct*
- b) *The parole officer*
- e) *The FBI*
- f) *Interpol*

- c) *The Internal Affairs Investigator*                      g) *Police Chief*  
 d) *The Department of corrections and rehabilitation*

36. On 7 March 2007, Lytovchenko, Bredenko and Melnyk, local residents of Odesa, were arrested for \_\_\_ on 18 February 2007, involving the desecration with swastikas of tombstones and monuments in the Third Jewish Cemetery. (5)

- a) *committing vandalism*                      e) *discouraging vandalism*  
 b) *vandalism*                                      f) *carrying on vandalism*  
 c) *carrying out acts of vandalism*                      g) *committing acts of vandalism*  
 d) *conspiracy to commit vandalism*

37. People giving false information to the police will be \_\_\_\_\_. (2)

- a) *fought in court*                              f) *disciplined*  
 b) *videotaped*                                      g) *chased away*  
 c) *insinuated*                                      h) *prosecuted*  
 d) *found guilty*                                      i) *cited*  
 e) *detained*

38. Photographs taken by roadside cameras will soon be enough to \_\_\_\_\_ drivers for speeding. (3)

- a) *fine*    e) *warrant*  
 b) *arraign*    f) *prosecute*  
 c) *lean on*    g) *cite*  
 d) *detain*

## Unit 6. Leopold and Loeb's Perfect Crime

1. Those who \_\_\_ and sponsor terrorist acts will be brought to justice and punished. (5)

- |                   |                       |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| a) <i>make</i>    | e) <i>plot</i>        |
| b) <i>commit</i>  | f) <i>perpetrate</i>  |
| c) <i>do</i>      | g) <i>enforce</i>     |
| d) <i>perform</i> | h) <i>orchestrate</i> |

2. Sexual violence is the only crime in which the victim has to \_\_\_\_\_. (1)

- |                                       |                                    |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| a) <i>be subject to punishment</i>    | f) <i>plead not guilty</i>         |
| b) <i>conform to rules and orders</i> | g) <i>make their marriage work</i> |
| c) <i>incriminate themselves</i>      | h) <i>admit their guilt</i>        |
| d) <i>testify in the case</i>         | i) <i>plead self-defense</i>       |
| e) <i>prove their innocence</i>       |                                    |

3. Tanks have surrounded the terminals, trapping terrified travellers inside, and *coup* \_\_\_ have taken over air traffic control. (3)

- |                         |                        |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| a) <i>criminals</i>     | e) <i>conspirators</i> |
| b) <i>plotters</i>      | f) <i>retainers</i>    |
| c) <i>scammers</i>      | g) <i>perpetrators</i> |
| d) <i>extortionists</i> |                        |

4. In special cases, a defendant, through his lawyer, may \_\_\_ of "not guilty by reason of insanity," in which the defense expects to prove that a defendant should not be found criminally responsible for his actions by reason of a severe mental defect or disability. (1)

- |                                     |                             |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| a) <i>contradict a statement</i>    | f) <i>fine a felony</i>     |
| b) <i>make an opening statement</i> | g) <i>lodge a complaint</i> |

- c) *plead self-defense*
- d) *give a glowing recommendation*
- e) *weigh in favour*
- h) *enter a plea*
- i) *make a request*

5. \_\_\_ is a major source of income for some criminal gangs to finance their operations. (4)

- a) *Gangland slaying*
- b) *Committing petty thefts*
- c) *Misdemeanor*
- d) *Drug dealing*
- e) *Kidnapping for ransom*
- f) *Bureau backing*
- g) *Ransom abduction*

6. The legal age of criminal responsibility for a child is 12 years of age; children can be prosecuted and sentenced only by a \_\_\_ and can be confined only in a juvenile detention centre. (2)

- a) *juvenile court*
- b) *chief justice of the Criminal Court*
- c) *magistrate*
- d) *youth court*
- e) *tribunal*
- f) *Department of corrections and rehabilitation*
- g) *Chief Justice*

7. The job of the police is to \_\_\_. (3)

- a) *apply the law*
- b) *enforce the law*
- c) *make a law*
- d) *adopt a law*
- e) *lay the groundwork for justice*
- f) *conform to rules and orders*
- g) *make people obey the law*
- h) *detain perpetrators*

8. She \_\_\_ the paper in order to get damages after they wrongly described her as a prostitute. (3)

- a) *prosecuted*
- b) *cited*
- e) *entered a plea against*
- f) *lodged a complaint against*





17. An autopsy revealed the cause of death as \_\_\_\_. (4)

- a) *cold-murdered murder*
- b) *severe injuries*
- c) *willful killing*
- d) *suffocation*
- e) *choking*
- f) *facial reconstruction*
- g) *strangulation*

18. To successfully \_\_\_\_, you must be able to show that you did not start the fight; there was reason to believe you were in danger and that you actually believed you faced that danger. (1)

- a) *apply the law*
- b) *enter a plea*
- c) *indulge a whim*
- d) *restore the victim to life*
- e) *make a fresh start*
- f) *incriminate yourself*
- g) *plead self-defense*

19. For some people, the word "England" may still \_\_\_\_ images of pretty gardens and tea parties. (2)

- a) *evoke*
- b) *admit*
- c) *turn down*
- d) *insinuate*
- e) *conjure up*
- f) *resemble*
- g) *reveal*
- h) *speculate*

20. Her divorce gave her an opportunity to \_\_\_\_ in life. (1)

- a) *nurture a genius*
- b) *shift responsibility*
- c) *receive an allowance*
- d) *spare no expense*
- e) *will her body to medical research*
- f) *take refuge*
- g) *confirm her identity*
- h) *go straight*
- i) *make a fresh start*

21. The initial negotiations are seen as \_\_\_\_ for more detailed talks. (2)

- a) *laying the groundwork*
- b) *conspicuous consumption*
- c) *standing order*
- e) *laying the basis*
- f) *particulars of the case*
- g) *stumbling block*

- d) *extenuating circumstances*
22. Time after time, ministers have tried to \_\_\_ for rising unemployment to the down-turn in the world economy. (3)
- a) *shift the blame to*                      e) *cover up*  
 b) *place a serious burden on*        f) *shift responsibility to*  
 c) *lay the groundwork for*          g) *put the blame on*  
 d) *grant permission for*
23. Even after the scandal was revealed, managers were not scared of \_\_\_ and a huge pay-off to the chief executive. (1)
- a) *mailing the ckeck*                      e) *issuing ownership documents*  
 b) *falsely accusing*                      f) *partnering with*  
 c) *issuing an order*                      g) *getting their cut*  
 d) *giving a glowing reference*
24. She found lipstick on his shirts - the \_\_\_ that he was having an affair. (2)
- a) *opportunity*                              e) *exhibit*  
 b) *verdict*                                    f) *significant turning point*  
 c) *hearsay testimony*                    g) *evidence*  
 d) *telltale sign*                            h) *cherry on the cake*
25. His mother spoiled him \_\_\_\_. (2)
- a) *making a fresh start*                    e) *indulging his every whim*  
 b) *sparing no expense*                    f) *changing her will*  
 c) *filing out for the day*                    g) *leaving on an errand*  
 d) *acting cagey*
26. All relationships have moments of strain, when the success or failure of one can \_\_\_ the other (2).

- a) *develop a strong interest in*      e) *develop a strong bond with*  
 b) *nurse a pathetic trust in*      f) *bombshell*  
 c) *weigh in favour of*      g) *shift responsibility on*  
 d) *place a serious burden on*      h) *put a burden on*

27. He \_\_\_ after gaining control of the area through his security business but always denied involvement in organised crime. (3)

- a) *admitted his guilt*      e) *executed a raid*  
 b) *disposed of the body*      f) *intimidated innocent citizens*  
 c) *earned his nickname*      g) *made a fresh start*  
 d) *willed his body to medical research*

28. Parents can \_\_\_ by identifying children's potential, encouraging creativity and fostering curiosity. (4)

- a) *nurture a genius*      d) *note something suspicious*  
 b) *raise a child prodigy*      e) *inspire confidence*  
 c) *tend to the needs of their children*      f) *be in tune with their peers*

29. He resigned \_\_\_ his ill health. (1)

- a) *on an allowance for*      e) *on the grounds of*  
 b) *squabbling over*      f) *charged with*  
 c) *covered up*      g) *preoccupied with*  
 d) *concealing evidence about*      h) *with all due respect to*

30. Banks were collapsing; many businesses were \_\_\_, and unemployment began to soar. (3)

- a) *in turmoil*      e) *dragged their feet*  
 b) *turned down*      f) *shut down*  
 c) *leveled with the ground*      g) *in the process of liquidation*

- d) *spared no expense*                      h) *cited*
31. The contract requires that managers \_\_\_ high standards of personal conduct. (4)
- a) *are in tune with*                      e) *apply*  
 b) *develop a strong bond with*        f) *enforce*  
 c) *adhere to*                                g) *meet*  
 d) *conform to*
32. The Eiger is a difficult mountain to climb. \_\_\_ should not attempt it. (3)
- a) *Shakedown artists*                      f) *Novices*  
 b) *Plotters*                                      g) *Learned colleagues*  
 c) *Freshly minted climbers*              h) *Persons of interest*  
 d) *Potential witnesses*                      i) *Amateurs*  
 e) *Peers*
33. His mother and father wanted him to study law and join the family business, but by the end of grammar school, he had \_\_\_ chemistry. (1)
- a) *laid the groundwork for*                e) *developed a strong interest in*  
 b) *nursed a pathetic trust in*              f) *developed a strong bond with*  
 c) *weighed in favour of*                      g) *experimented in*  
 d) *gone at*                                        h) *stepped into*
34. Once you arrive at the bus station, you can \_\_\_ a taxi to take you to your accommodation or use a tram to complete your journey. (4)
- a) *flag down*                                      e) *step down*  
 b) *get on*                                         f) *turn down*  
 c) *switch off the ignition of*                g) *get into*  
 d) *step into*                                        h) *catch*

35. Thirty-three years ago Luis Posada Carriles orchestrated an act of international terrorism that resulted in the \_\_\_ of 73 innocent civilians aboard a passenger plane. (4)

- a) *meticulously planned*      f) *cold-blooded murder murder*
- b) *violation of the right of privacy*      g) *scene of crime*
- c) *kidnapping for ransom*      h) *cold-blooded scheme*
- d) *slaying*      i) *gruesome murder*
- e) *drive-by shooting*

36. People who \_\_\_ crimes end up in jail. (4)

- a) *fight*      f) *make*
- b) *commit*      g) *confess to*
- c) *perpetrate*      h) *escape*
- d) *reveal*      i) *unmask*
- e) *carry out*      j) *deter*

37. In exchange for looking after the children, Annie has all her meals paid for and \_\_\_\_\_. (1)

- a) *collects ransom*      e) *receives an allowance*
- b) *files out for the day*      f) *goes from rags to riches*
- c) *files for overtime*      g) *toils away*
- d) *mails the check to the account number*

38. Johnson had two prior convictions for residential burglaries and a history of \_\_\_\_\_. (3)

- a) *punishments*      e) *petty thefts*
- b) *judicial proceedings*      f) *misdemeanors*
- c) *fatal accidents*      g) *pickpockets*
- d) *a remarkable record of success*      h) *motives and opportunities*

39. The crime was \_\_\_ and executed. (2)
- |                                 |                                |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| a) <i>freshly minted</i>        | e) <i>insinuated</i>           |
| b) <i>subject to punishment</i> | f) <i>prosecuted</i>           |
| c) <i>videotaped</i>            | g) <i>meticulously planned</i> |
| d) <i>covered up</i>            | h) <i>falsely accused of</i>   |
40. The bodies were to be transferred to a \_\_\_, where relatives could come and help identify them. (1)
- |                               |                                  |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| a) <i>courtroom</i>           | e) <i>police precinct</i>        |
| b) <i>governmental office</i> | f) <i>crematory</i>              |
| c) <i>courthouse</i>          | g) <i>funeral services</i>       |
| d) <i>morgue</i>              | h) <i>mental health facility</i> |
41. Jack Ford, a former homicide detective, was chosen to \_\_\_ but the resulting police report did not record any definitive findings due to lack of evidence. (4)
- |                                     |                                  |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| a) <i>apply the law</i>             | e) <i>dispose of the body</i>    |
| b) <i>head up the investigation</i> | f) <i>look into the crime</i>    |
| c) <i>enforce a law</i>             | g) <i>investigate the crime</i>  |
| d) <i>unmask the crime</i>          | h) <i>run a background check</i> |
42. \_\_\_ succeeded in unmasking the spy who sold military secrets. (3)
- |  |                                   |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| a) <i>The FBI</i>                                  | e) <i>The police union</i>        |
| b) <i>Interpol</i>                                 | f) <i>The chief of detectives</i> |
| c) <i>LAPD</i>                                     | g) <i>Police Chief</i>            |
| d) <i>The police Internal Affairs investigator</i> | h) <i>The CIA</i>                 |
43. The prosecution witnesses were \_\_\_ by the defense team. (3)
- |                               |                                    |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| a) <i>cross-examined</i>      | e) <i>interrogated</i>             |
| b) <i>intimidated</i>         | f) <i>subject to interrogation</i> |
| c) <i>submitted to cross-</i> | g) <i>under the watch</i>          |
| <i>examination</i>            |                                    |

- d) *transferred to a mental health facility*      h) *submitted to another round of questions*
44. He was \_\_\_ after serving two years of a five-year sentence. (2)
- a) *sent to prison*      e) *jailed*  
 b) *released from jail/prison*      f) *given a lift*  
 c) *escaped from jail*      g) *set loose/free*  
 d) *escaped prison*      h) *pleaded not guilty*
45. \_\_\_ serves as a powerful tool for shaping the jury's or judge's perception of the evidence and can ultimately sway the final decision. (3)
- a) *Standing order*      e) *Medical testimony*  
 b) *Attorney's eloquent summation*      f) *Code of silence*  
 c) *Meticulously planned defense*      g) *Penal Code*  
 d) *Professional courtroom performance*      h) *Police accountability*
46. There have been unconfirmed reports of physical abuse of prisoners by \_\_\_ and other inmates. (2)
- a) *interrogators*      e) *cops*  
 b) *prison officials*      f) *coroners*  
 c) *police sergeants*      g) *prison officers*  
 d) *parole officers*
47. Violations of the \_\_\_ are labeled as either "interference" or "attacks," which negatively affect a person's life and threaten their other human rights. (1)
- a) *plea*      e) *right of privacy*  
 b) *rules and laws*      f) *Penal Code*  
 c) *request*      g) *statute of limitation*

d) *rules and orders*

h) *termination of  
employment*

48. It took over two months for our case to be \_\_\_\_. (5)

a) *investigated*

e) *proved innocent*

b) *adjudicated*

f) *settled*

c) *worked on*

g) *heard*

d) *reported on*

h) *stated*

49. The Constitution requires the Court to \_\_\_\_ disputes, regardless of the identity of the parties, according to what the Constitution and duly enacted laws require. (4)

a) *decide*

e) *exercise*

b) *settle*

f) *officiate*

c) *adjudicate*

g) *fight*

d) *try*

h) *deal with*

50. "I rest my case" is a legal phrase used by the \_\_\_\_ when they have finished trying to prove something in a court of law. (5)

a) *interrogator*

f) *defense*

b) *Prosecuting Attorney*

g) *barrister*

c) *Chief Justice*

h) *presiding judge*

d) *foreman of the jury*

i) *defense lawyer*

e) *counsel for the defense*

j) *solicitor*

# ВІДПОВІДІ ДО ТЕСТОВИХ ЗАВДАНЬ

## Unit 1. The Perfect Crime

- |                   |                 |                                |                    |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. <i>c</i>       | 7. <i>c</i>     | 13. <i>g</i>                   | 19. <i>a, b</i>    |
| 2. <i>c</i>       | 8. <i>b, g</i>  | 14. <i>a, c</i>                | 20. <i>a, b, d</i> |
| 3. <i>a, d</i>    | 9. <i>c, f</i>  | 15. <i>e</i>                   | 21. <i>c, d</i>    |
| 4. <i>b, e, h</i> | 10. <i>b, g</i> | 16. <i>d, e</i>                | 22. <i>e</i>       |
| 5. <i>f</i>       | 11. <i>d, g</i> | 17. <i>b, e</i>                |                    |
| 6. <i>e</i>       | 12. <i>a</i>    | 18. <i>a, b, c, d, e, f, g</i> |                    |

## Unit 2. Memories of Midnight

- |                   |                      |                          |                    |
|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. <i>c, e</i>    | 9. <i>a, b, d, g</i> | 17. <i>d, e</i>          | 25. <i>a, b, d</i> |
| 2. <i>b</i>       | 10. <i>a, d</i>      | 18. <i>a, e</i>          | 26. <i>g</i>       |
| 3. <i>a, c, f</i> | 11. <i>c</i>         | 19. <i>d</i>             | 27. <i>d</i>       |
| 4. <i>a</i>       | 12. <i>b</i>         | 20. <i>b, f</i>          | 28. <i>c</i>       |
| 5. <i>c, d</i>    | 13. <i>c, d, f</i>   | 21. <i>a</i>             | 29. <i>c, d</i>    |
| 6. <i>a, c, e</i> | 14. <i>b</i>         | 22. <i>b</i>             | 30. <i>c</i>       |
| 7. <i>d, e</i>    | 15. <i>b, c</i>      | 23. <i>a, c, d, e, f</i> |                    |
| 8. <i>a, d</i>    | 16. <i>a, c</i>      | 24. <i>b, f</i>          |                    |

## Unit 3. One-eyed John

- |                         |                          |                 |                 |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. <i>d, f, g</i>       | 8. <i>a, b, c, d</i>     | 15. <i>a, b</i> | 22. <i>a, c</i> |
| 2. <i>b</i>             | 9. <i>a, b, e</i>        | 16. <i>d</i>    | 23. <i>e</i>    |
| 3. <i>a, b, c, e, f</i> | 10. <i>b, c, d, e, f</i> | 17. <i>a, h</i> | 24. <i>a, b</i> |
| 4. <i>d</i>             | 11. <i>a, e, g</i>       | 18. <i>a, d</i> | 25. <i>d, f</i> |
| 5. <i>a</i>             | 12. <i>e</i>             | 19. <i>g</i>    | 26. <i>b</i>    |
| 6. <i>b</i>             | 13. <i>b, e, f, g</i>    | 20. <i>e</i>    |                 |
| 7. <i>b</i>             | 14. <i>d, e</i>          | 21. <i>a, e</i> |                 |

## Unit 4. The Backyard Prisoner

- |                      |                      |                    |                          |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. <i>b, d, e</i>    | 8. <i>a, d, f, g</i> | 15. <i>b, d</i>    | 22. <i>h</i>             |
| 2. <i>c</i>          | 9. <i>a, c, g</i>    | 16. <i>b, e</i>    | 23. <i>a, g</i>          |
| 3. <i>a</i>          | 10. <i>e, f</i>      | 17. <i>a, d</i>    | 24. <i>a, g</i>          |
| 4. <i>d</i>          | 11. <i>f</i>         | 18. <i>a, d</i>    | 25. <i>a, e</i>          |
| 5. <i>b, d, f, g</i> | 12. <i>a, b, d</i>   | 19. <i>a, d, g</i> | 26. <i>d, e</i>          |
| 6. <i>d</i>          | 13. <i>a, c</i>      | 20. <i>a, b, f</i> | 27. <i>a, c, d, e, f</i> |
| 7. <i>g, h</i>       | 14. <i>f</i>         | 21. <i>a, d, f</i> | 28. <i>c, d, f</i>       |
|                      |                      |                    | 29. <i>a, c, d</i>       |

## Unit 5. In Contempt

- |                         |                          |                             |                                       |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. <i>b, c, d, e, f</i> | 11. <i>b, c, e, g, h</i> | 21. <i>b, c, e</i>          | 31. <i>e</i>                          |
| 2. <i>b, c, e, g</i>    | 12. <i>a, c, d</i>       | 22. <i>c</i>                | 32. <i>a, c, f</i>                    |
| 3. <i>c</i>             | 13. <i>a, b, d, f</i>    | 23. <i>a, b, f</i>          | 33. <i>b, d</i>                       |
| 4. <i>a, e</i>          | 14. <i>g</i>             | 24. <i>a, b, d, e</i>       | 34. <i>a, b, c, e,</i><br><i>f, g</i> |
| 5. <i>d</i>             | 15. <i>e</i>             | 25. <i>a, b, g</i>          | 35. <i>c</i>                          |
| 6. <i>b, d</i>          | 16. <i>a, f</i>          | 26. <i>a, d, f</i>          | 36. <i>a, b, c, d, g</i>              |
| 7. <i>h</i>             | 17. <i>d, f, h</i>       | 27. <i>a, c, d, h</i>       | 37. <i>e, h</i>                       |
| 8. <i>g</i>             | 18. <i>d, g</i>          | 28. <i>b, e</i>             | 38. <i>a, f, g</i>                    |
| 9. <i>a, b, c, f</i>    | 19. <i>a, b, g</i>       | 29. <i>i</i>                |                                       |
| 10. <i>b</i>            | 20. <i>b</i>             | 30. <i>a, b, c, f, g, h</i> |                                       |

## Unit 6. Leopold and Loeb's Perfect Crime

- |                         |                       |                       |                          |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. <i>b, d, e, f, h</i> | 13. <i>f</i>          | 25. <i>b, e</i>       | 37. <i>e</i>             |
| 2. <i>e</i>             | 14. <i>c</i>          | 26. <i>d, h</i>       | 38. <i>a, e, f</i>       |
| 3. <i>b, e, g</i>       | 15. <i>a, f, i</i>    | 27. <i>c, f, g</i>    | 39. <i>c, g</i>          |
| 4. <i>h</i>             | 16. <i>b, e</i>       | 28. <i>a, b, c, e</i> | 40. <i>d</i>             |
| 5. <i>b, d, e, g</i>    | 17. <i>b, d, e, g</i> | 29. <i>e</i>          | 41. <i>b, d, f, g</i>    |
| 6. <i>a, d</i>          | 18. <i>g</i>          | 30. <i>a, f, g</i>    | 42. <i>a, b, h</i>       |
| 7. <i>b, g, h</i>       | 19. <i>a, e</i>       | 31. <i>a, c, d, g</i> | 43. <i>a, c, h</i>       |
| 8. <i>c, d, f</i>       | 20. <i>i</i>          | 32. <i>c, f, i</i>    | 44. <i>b, g</i>          |
| 9. <i>a, c, h</i>       | 21. <i>a, e</i>       | 33. <i>e</i>          | 45. <i>b, c, d</i>       |
| 10. <i>c, g</i>         | 22. <i>a, f, g</i>    | 34. <i>a, b, g, h</i> | 46. <i>b, g</i>          |
| 11. <i>d, g, i</i>      | 23. <i>d</i>          | 35. <i>a, d, f, i</i> | 47. <i>e</i>             |
| 12. <i>a, b</i>         | 24. <i>d, g</i>       | 36. <i>b, c, e, g</i> | 48. <i>a, b, c, f, g</i> |
|                         |                       |                       | 49. <i>a, b, c, h</i>    |
|                         |                       |                       | 50. <i>b, e, f, g, i</i> |

НАВЧАЛЬНЕ ВИДАННЯ

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ЯРМОЛА Оксана Володимирівна

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ДЛЯ ДОМАШНЬОГО ЧИТАННЯ

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### **Долінська Наталія**

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Посібник для викладача є логічним продовженням навчального посібника для домашнього читання та містить відповіді до всіх завдань, які знаходяться в ньому.

Посібник також містить тестові завдання до кожного розділу з відповідями. Тестові завдання мають критеріально-орієнтовний характер та належать до методик, спрямованих на оцінку досягнутого рівня розвитку здібностей, знань та вмінь студентів. Завдання посібника допоможуть викладачеві організувати індивідуальну та самостійну роботу студентів, сприятимуть підвищенню об'єктивності контролю та оцінювання знань.

У посібнику наведено ключі до тестових завдань, які допоможуть перевірити правильність виконання тестів та звернути увагу на навчальний матеріал, що потребує доопрацювання.

Посібник складається з 6 розділів, кожен з яких містить відповіді до завдань та вправ, а також додаткові тестові завдання, які допоможуть викладачеві визначити рівень розуміння та засвоєння матеріалу.

Матеріал подано у доступній формі, що створює сприятливі умови для його ефективного застосування.

Для студентів факультетів міжнародних відносин та права.

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